

AN ARGUS SPECIALIST PUBLICATION

Score a Century!

HOME

Olivetti cash revives Acorn

Acorn has been rescued from imminent ankruptcy by Olivetti. The Italian electronics giant has bought £4m of Acorn shares to give it a 79.8 per cent stake in the energener.

0/12/11/6

As part of a refinancing package Acoru's major creditors have agreed to write off debts amounting to £7.9m and the BBC will waive 50 per cent of royalties owed over the past year.

Alex Reid, chairman of Acorn said, "We were on the verge of receivership and if any of the parties involved in the refinancing plan had not agreed the receiver would have been called in."

Alex Uboldi, an Olivetti executive who has been in charge at Acorn during the recent financial crisis said the company was in "a stable condition".

"The financial problems have not impaired Acorn's major projects for the future and new products are on the way."

The first of these, added Mr Uboldi, is the Cambridge Workstation which should be ready at the end of July.

Acors has also announced the appointment of a new managing director. held executive positions with Massey Ferguson in Canada and Europe.



Herman Heuser - Acorn's Deputy Chairmon



Graham Gooch's **TEST CRICKET** games from Audioaenic

Whirlinurd and **Ghost Chasers**



inside p.10

The financial difficulties at Acornhave cast doubt over the future of the BBC, BBC B+ and the Electron but Herman Hauser, deputy chairman of Acorn stated, "We have a continued commitment to BBC machines and a number of add-ons are in the pipeline."

Mr Hauser declined to confirm or deny whether production of the BBC would cease in the near future but said, "The main emphasis will be on the BBC B+.

As part of the new deal with the BBC. "Acorn has agreed to continue to introilluce new markins in the future."

Alex Reid commented that the Electron "was still being made and delivered to suppliers." He added, "We will contimue to provide support for the 200,000 Electron owners."

arrested and charged with using their home computers to back into a top secret military computer system.

The backers, whose computers and software has been seared, also reprogrammed a communications tatellite's position and disrupted telephone calls on two comments.

The case has caused concern over national security and inspired comparisons with the film "War Games" in which a home user gains access to American Strategic Command computers and almost sets of World War III.

Alan Rockoff, the lawyer prosecuting the case said, "It's like 'War Games' only it's real life. It's happening today. They got into a defence command computer and in that program were direct lines to the supervisors of sensitive sections of the armed forces."



Wer Gemes a reality?

The case raises questions about Britain's military computers' vulnerability to illegal entry. A Ministry of Defence spokesman told HCW that the MOD were sware of the case. "We keep in touch with developments and see what lessons can be learnt," he said, "but we are confident that our classified data is adequately protected."

Bright Sprites for your Commodore p.34

Free Music conversion pull-out chart p.24

HCW bugs . . . Wunda-worm and **Beery Bee**

Who is Ron Complex p.9

Another chance to save 50p on Tronix membership







































Bet you can't sit still when playing

Guide bouncy 'Thing' through this underworld fantasia searching for the armoury to equip himself carefully for the final encounter with the evil Toy Goblin.







Gremlin Graphics, Alpha House, 10 Carver Street, Sheffield S1 4PS. Tel: (0742) 753423



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War games - is it real?

Soapbox

After all the unholy give in some sections of the computer press at the failure of the first Acorn, then Sinclair Research, there has followed a time of sombre serious editorials reminding us that Sir Clive is the father of the mass consumption computer market and that we should all be grateful to him, which is true. The failure of the QL to attract a large consumer base is often cited as one of the problems.

With the exception of the QL, I bought everything Sinclair announced as soon as it was available on mail order ... and I learned. I had to wait months for it with my money frozen; when it arrived, it didn't work. When I relied on it, I couldn't get loan equipment, and the names and phone numbers of the ladies in Customer Relations at Cambridge and Camberley were engraved my on telephone bill and | learned that "immediately" usually meant in two weeks, and "two weeks" meant almost never.

Non "Sinclair-people" need not feel self satisfied either! Remember the equally shameful **BBC** Micro introduction, or the continuing saga of faulty Commodores? Could it be that the computer bubble hasn't so much burst, but been squeezed by the arrant complacency of the manufacturers to the extent that the enthusiasts who have always formed the bedrock have become older, wiser and won't get fooled again, no matter what the name on the micro? D.M. (Software reviews)

July 30-August 5, 1985 No. 123

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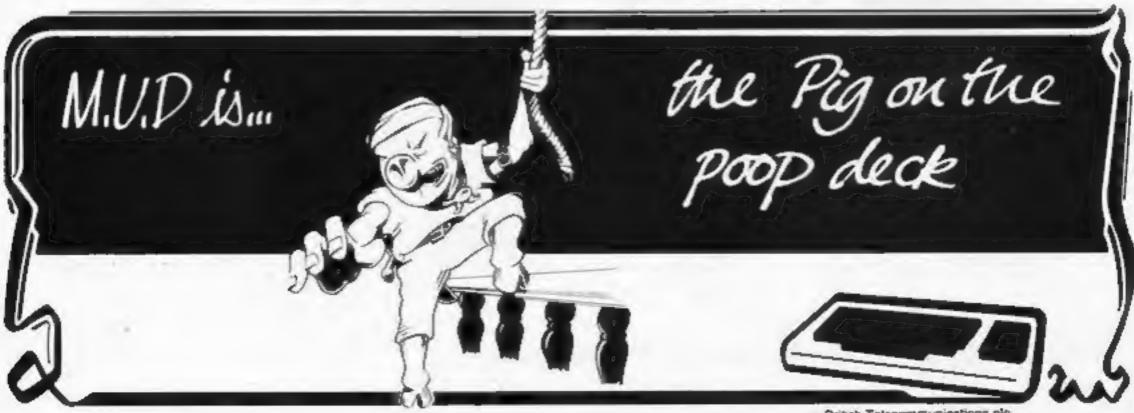
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British Telecommunications plc.

Meet us there!

You will be fully aware by now that the Personal Computer-World hits town from 4-8th September.

The show, which will be at the Olympia Exhibition Halls, is probably the biggest in Britain and features all the big names. Britain's biggest namein computer magazines, Argus Specialist Publications, will also be having a stand, a part of which will feature your very own HCW:

We thought that we would take this as an opportunity to meet our readers and after weeks of begging, Argus have can handle them by letter much agreed to unlock the foot shackles and let us out of the Don't forget to say hello!

dungeon.

So for the three public days of the show, Friday, Saturday and Sunday, someone from the editorial team will be on the stand to answer your questions, compliments and listen to your complaints.

It will provide a chance to hand in your Hi scores (with a picture we hope), give us your bouquets and brickbats and even to meet Ron Complex. In fact we will arrange it so that any reader who correctly identifies Ron Complex will win a prize!

Please don't bring your programming problems though, we faster and with more detail,

At the Show

The 8th

show

4-8 SEPTEMBER 1985

OLYMPIA, LONDON

Sponsored by Personal Computer World

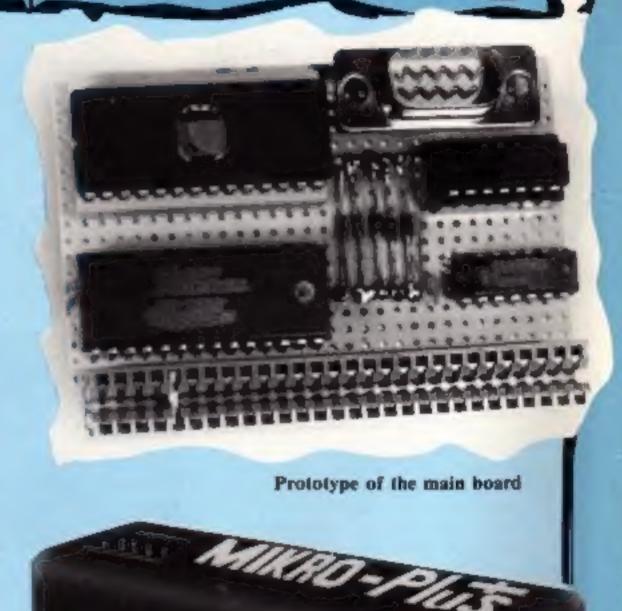
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You will all be aware, by now, that the PCW show is due to blast off in early September and a number of companies are aiming to have new products ready for the event.

We will bring you the details and whiffs of gossip as soon as we get them. So look out for this column with all the up-todate information.

Mikro-Gen have a brand new product concept, that will be revealed and demonstrated at PCW. At its basic level it is a soft and hardware combination for the 48K Spectrum that will give the machine a 56K total user memory. The first game to make use of this package will be Shadow of the Unicorn, an arcventure which would have been impossible to write on the unexpanded Speccy.

The pack will contain a book, the add-on Rom unit shown here and a cassette containing the rest of the program. Besides the Shadow of the Unicorn, the ROM will also have a tape alignment routine that is instantly loaded by simply plugging in the add-on and a microdrive routine to allow you to load the other part of the program from your microdrives and therefore save all that time! The price of the complete package is, wait for it, just £14.95, or thereabouts. Sounds like good value to us but we will review it as soon as we can. Virgin Games tell us that they aren't going to be at the show but might be appearing in your homes soon enough. I'll let you try to work out how. They are currently working on a new game featuring a 1950's comic book hero. Now who could that be? Answer next week and positively no prizes!





Mikro-Gen's Spectrum memory module

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Software Update

It seems to be a week for BBC and Electron users judging from the new releases. That isn't too much of a surprise with the Acorn Show being so close!

The releases from Vannin software are all educational programs aimed at junior aged children with BBC machines. They are only available by mail order at the moment. We hope to have reviews of them soon.

Bevan Technology, who recently introduced the BBC bridge interface module, has waded into the software market with five new BBC titles. All are arcade type games and a few are reviewed in this issue of HCW. It claims that the games have a very high addiction level but check this out on our review pages.

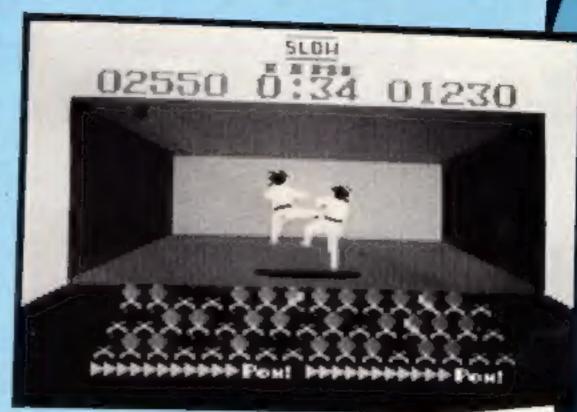
Sparklers is effectively doubling its range with the release of its four new titles. All are in the £2.50 price bracket and hope to capture the pocket money market.

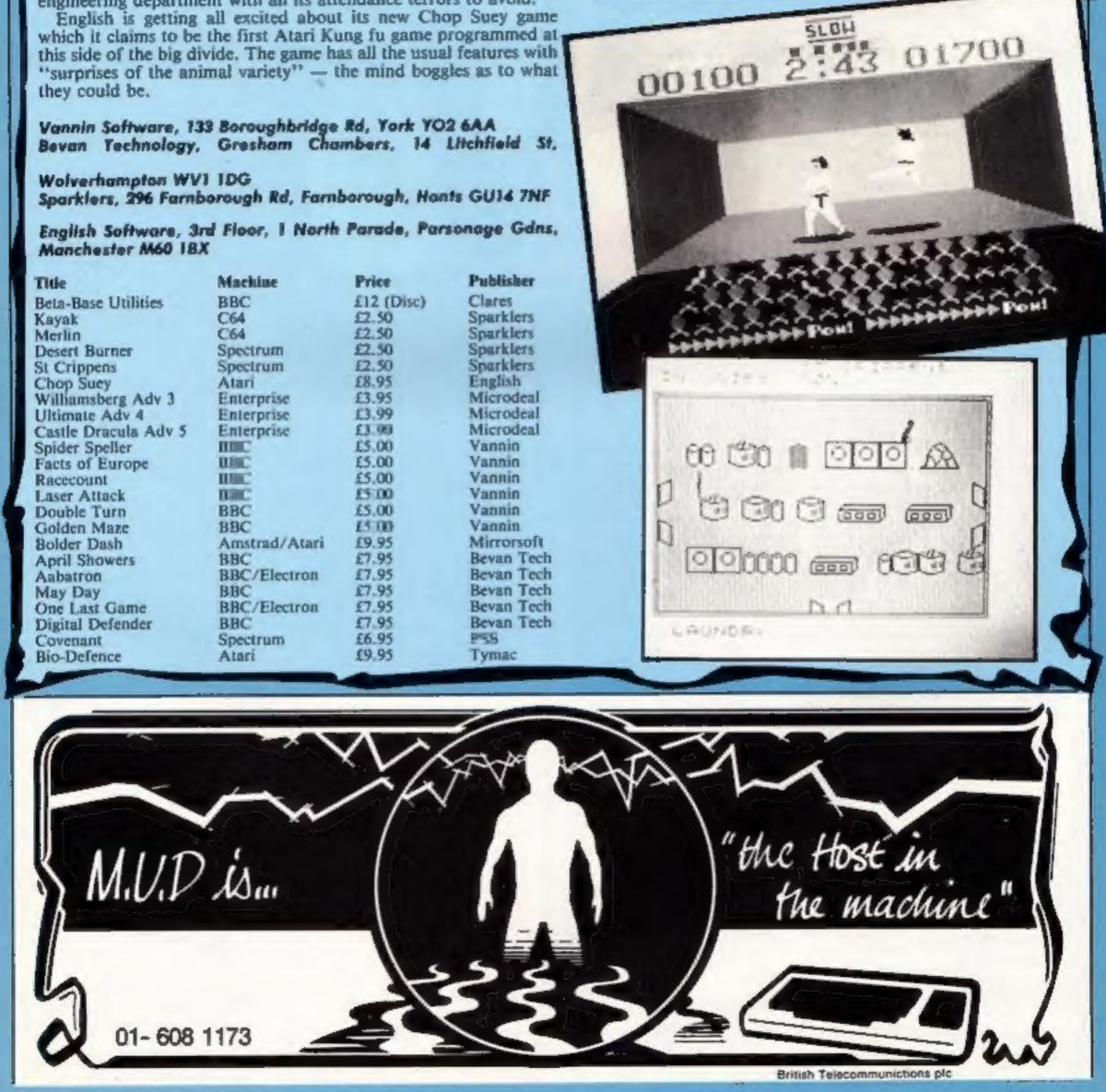
The most interesting title looks to be St Crippens where you are admitted to the worst hospital in the world. The aim of the game is to escape from the ward, find a new set of clothes and avoid all the medical "help" that pursue you. There is even a genetic engineering department with all its attendance terrors to avoid.

they could be.

Manchester M60 18X

Title	Machine	Price	Publisher
Beta-Base Utilities	BBC	£12 (Disc)	Clares
Kayak	C64	£2.50	Sparklers
Merlin	C64	£2.50	Sparklers
Desert Burner	Spectrum	£2.50	Sparklers
St Crippens	Spectrum	£2.50	Sparklers
Chop Sucy	Atari	£8.95	English
Williamsberg Adv 3	Enterprise	£3.95	Microdeal
Ultimate Adv 4	Enterprise	£3.99	Microdeal
Castle Dracula Adv 5	Enterprise	£3.90	Microdeal
Spider Speller	HAC	£\$.00	Vanaio
Facts of Europe	UBC	£5.00	Vannin
Racecount	HBC	£5.00	Vannin
Laser Attack	INIC	£5:00	Vannin
Double Turn	BBC	£5.00	Vannin
Golden Maze	BBC	15 00	Vannin
Bolder Dash	Amstrad/Atari	£9.95	Mirrorsoft
April Showers	BBC	£7.95	Bevan Tech
Aabatron	BBC/Electron	£7.95	Bevan Tech
May Day	BBC	£7.95	Bevan Tech





IN I

LING FROM: THE WAR DEPARTMENT, MIRRORSOFT NO: ALL RAF SPITFIES '40 PILOTS

HOU WE LOST THE WAR

MIRRORSOFT are extremely sorry to have to announce that the first Spitfire 40 pilot to claim the coveted role of Group Captain, DSO DFC vC is in fact an under-cover agent from the Fatherland.

Cone on, you Brits, liven up! This is just not good enough, chaps. The Luftwaife cannot be allowed to get away with this. The gauntlet has been thrown down, and it's up to you to accept the challenge. He just can't have spies running the RAF!

We expect to see the results of your labours by mid-August, or we will not be responsible for the consequences to this great country of ours.

Your response should be addressed as follows:

SPITFIRE DIVISION MARGESOFI LID MAXWELL HOUSE IN WORSHIP SIRCEI LONDON EC2

SOFTWARE FOR HOME COMPUTERS

Card-Power

Micro Power, the publishers of the successful BBC game Castle Quest (a more complex sequel for a variety of machines follows in the Autumn) are now producing hard and software for the Amstrad in their Superpower range. the CPC 464 which allows the user to fit up to seven sideways roms acting as foreground, background or extension roms.

The card simply fits straight onto the back of the machine and is priced at £39.95 plus 95p p+p.

All-Points-Bulletin

Yes, this is an APB from HCW to all Atari-48K-users who fancy using their literary skills to review software for us.

All you need do to join our ranks of software Shakespeares is to send your details (name, address, machine and any relevant experience) to Kerry Fowler at the HCW offices and we'll take it from there.

HCW, No. I Golden Sq. London

Testing-Times

Amstrad Consumer Electronics came out with lowest percentage return on faulty machines in a recent survey by a chain of computer centres in the North-West of England — with 1.8% being returned.

In the same survey, which Sinclair dismissed as unrepresentative, Commodore returns were 17.4%, BBC 'B' 17.4% and Sinclair Spectrum 30.6% as opposed to their own figure of "around 12.5%". (HCW 121).

These figures were arrived at from 'dead on arrival' stock and did not include machines returned after 30 days purchase.

Amstrad, who has been in the computer market for just over a year, produces the CPC464 and CPC664 and are obviously pleased with the results of this particularly survey.

Disc Drivers

Mr G Pomery, an HCW reader from north of the border, will be speeding his programming very soon, when he receives his prize in our Disc Drive Competition.

His entry was the first out of Bryan's small hat (there were only o five envelopes in it) which listed the same order of letters as the Editor. The winning order was A, D, F, C, B, E.

The 20 runner-up prizes go to those readers with the letters nearest to the winning combination. Roland in Space was chosen by: K Chua, Birmingham; I Pigney, Brentwood; Paul Leonard, London; D Greenhalgh, Altrincham; Colin Powell, Salford; A Billingsley, Trowbridge; E V Browning, Llanedeyrn; B D Everingham, Romford; R H Evans, Brigend. The following readers are looking forward to Blagger appearing on their doorstep: P J Wilson, Southampton; Malcolm Allen, Coalville; Michael Skinner, Burton; George Pilch, Gwinear; H Colborn, Londonderry; Mark Phillips, Padstow; Andrew Peel, Rochdale; Jane Boddy, Avon Tyrell; P D G Soundy, Kinloss; B Bullock, Seacroft; James Davies, Ferreide. There are only four readers looking for Roland in Space, The Prize or Punchy. They are: lan Neve, London; R F Holt, Teignmouth; S M Crimson, Willesden; W Smith, Sheffield, Congratulations to all those who won and to those who came close to the winning combination.We did say that the Editor had a strange and devious mind!

Immediately available is a Micro Power, Northwood Hse, cased sideways Rom-card for North St, Leeds LS7 2AA



The Superpower Sideways Rom-card

WIR SAU

A Little Light-Music

If you're a music-lover and appreciate the sounds of Duran Duran through to Haydn then Hybrid Technology's latest audio cassette will have you singing their praises.

The 40-minute tape was produced with its Music 500 synthesiser for the BBC, and according to Hybrid, will allow you to enjoy the benefits of a complete orchestral sound without a studio full of equipment.

"An Evening in the Company of the Music 500 Synthesiser" is available direct from Hybrid and costs £1.95.

Hybrid Technology, Unit 3, Robert Davies Ct, Nuffield Rd, Cambridge C84 ITP.

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We have recently received a copy of the first magazine to be produced by the Independent Enterprise User Group and although we don't often recommend rival magazines we have to admit that it is a very good

White magazine packed with London NW3 2HT.

news, reviews and program-Enterprising enough? ming hints. There is an article on interfacing to the Enterprise which includes details of do it yourself cable making!

In all it is a very brave, and well put together, first effort and can be recommended to our Enterprise owning readers.

Independent Enterprise It is a 24 page, A4, Black and Group, 40 Mansfield Rd,

Dragon Slayer

Barry Ward from Wokingham fought off other Dragon fanatics to win a complete

offices in Reading, slaying four other finalists on his way to VACIORY:



Bob Hillyer and Mike Male, co-authors of Southern Belle

All Steamed Up

Hewson Consultants, one of the oldest surviving software houses, recently celebrated five years of trading with a gathering at Didcot Railway Centre.

This small remnant of the Great Western Railway is only three miles from the company's HQ at Abingdon and the occasion also featured the first showing of the new game Southern Belle which is reviewed elsewhere in this issue of HCW.

The event was a chance for the country's computer press to get together and we were all

marshalled together for our "school" photo, as Andrew Hewson kept calling it.

This is the first occasion that Bryan Ralph, our new assistant editor, has been allowed out of the office, well - we have to protect the public as much as possible, so to celebrate this event we are offering a prize to the first reader to return the "school" photo, or a photocopy, to us with the correct face ringed. Entries from industry personalities and his wife will not be accepted.

Hewson Consultants, 568 Milton Trading Est, Milton, Abington, Oxon OX14 4RX

Cumana disc drive system in Incentive's Back Track Champ competition.

Barry won the competition to complete Back Track in the fastest time at Incentive's

However, Barry didn't quite leave them for dead and the five of them managed to collect their prizes from Back Track author, Chris Andrew-

Barry | Ward collects his Cumana system from Incentive:





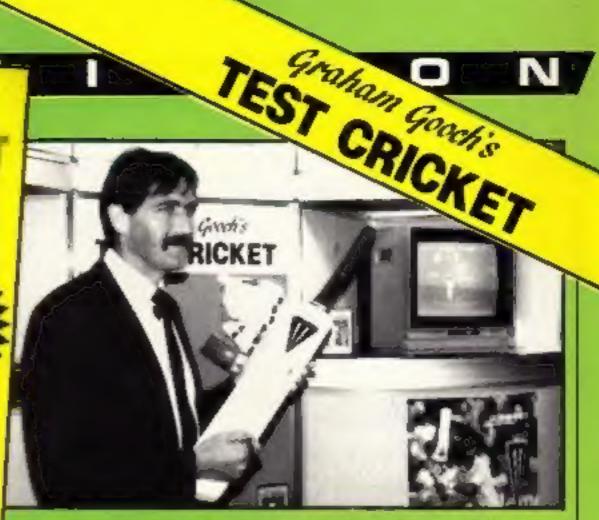


Catch one of a century of Graham **Gooch's Test Cricket** games in this week's competition

Graham Gooch's

ou could be walking back to the pavilion with a copy of Graham Gooch's Test Cricket for the C64 under your arm if you can spot the number of famous cricketer's names cunningly concealed in the word square.

Audiogenic's game, sold at 19.95, uses graphic animalion and joystick control for either batsman or bowler to create an exciting simulation of run scoring and wicket-taking without the dangers of bodyline bowling. The big match atmosphere is enhanced by sound effects and speech and the armchair cricketer can choose to play a full two innings



How to enter

Study the wordsquare, Hidden in the square are the names of test cricketers past and present; When you have found as many as you can, circle them clearly on the wordsquare and fill in the coupon clearly and carefully.

Write clearly the number of words you have found on the back of the envelope. Post your entry to Graham Gooch Competition, Home Computing Weekly, No I Golden Square, London WIR 3AB, The closing date is first post on Friday 16 August 1985.

Important: please follow

carefully the guidelines on entering — incomplete coupons and entries with no numbers on the back cannot be considered.

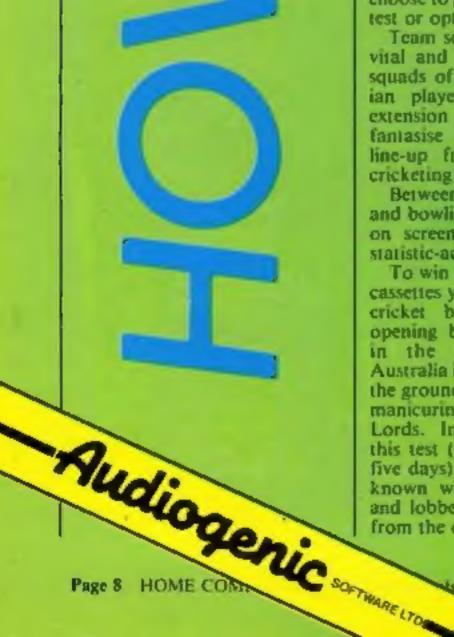
If you are a winner, the coupon will act as a label for your prize, so clear writing is essential.

The rules

· Entries will not be accepted from employees of Audiogenics Software Ltd, Argus Specialist Publications and Alabaster Passmore & Sons, This restriction also applies to employee's families and agents of the companies. The How to enter section forms part of

the rules. The educit's decision is final and no. correspondence can be entered into.

	Graham Gooch Competition
	Entry Coupon
Name	
Address	
	post code
Number o	of words found



test or opt for limited overs.

Team selection is, of course, vital and you can select from squads of England or Australian players or using a free extension programme you can fantasise about your all star line-up from the annuals of cricketing history.

Between overs the scorecard and bowling figures are flashed on screen for the benefit of statistic-addicts

To win one of these fast load cassettes you don't have to be a cricket buff and name the opening batsman for England in the third test against Australia in 1897 or the name of the groundsman responsible for manicuring the sacred crease at Lords. Instead we've devised this test (which shouldn't take five days) to pick out the wellknown wizards of the willow and lobbers of the leather orb from the confusion of letters.

4 1985

Complete clearly and fully - if you are a winner this will act as a label for your price. Post to Groham Gooch Competition, Home Computing Weekly, No.1 Golden Square, Landon WIR JAB Closing date: first post Friday 16 August, 1905, Don't forget to follow closely the advice in the Haw to enter section including writing the number al words you have found on the back of your envelope

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as "King Silicon".

"So how was the deep freeze, Complex? Catch a chill?" "Cut the cracks Murko, you'd better have thawed me out for a good reason," snapped Ron. "But I have. I loathe to say it but I need you Complex. You are the only man alive who can undertake this mission."

A warm glow of satisfaction spread through Ron's body. He knew that his biggest hunch had paid off.

"So you need me do you? I remember how 20 years ago everyone laughed at me when I said one day the world would need someone who knew absolutely nothing about computers. Now that day is here."

Way back at the beginning of the computing era, in the time now called "the Pong Dynasty", Ron had foreseen trouble ahead for a computer dependent society. He organised Computer Avoidance Training courses which consisted of tips on hiding in airing cupboards. Nobody came. Finally, exasperated, he put himself into cold storage until that time when his total lack of computer expertise would be called on to solve the crisis.

As the refrigerator door closed, two decades before, Ron had waved goodbye to his trusted friends who would guard his secret and reactivate him when they felt the insight of his ignorance could save the day.

empty. Behind the vacant chair, on the wall, was a plaque inscribed with the words, "What I don't know about computers even the computers don't

boardroom was flung open. Everyone in the room froze except Ron. Standing in the doorway was Harvey J. Murko, head of the biggest computer multinational in the world. At the age of 12 he had revolutionised the computer by inventing the Murkodrive and now 20 years on he was known simply 1

But the temptation was too much and Ron's plan to put himself on ice was leaked to the press. For a day Fleet Street gave over their front pages to the man they called "the human fish finger."

Then over the years the world forgot Ron, all except Harvey J Murko who had filed Ron's details away in the memory banks under the heading, "Loonies who may come in handy."

Ron Complex, private investigator, and now the planet's most advanced computer illiterate slammed his fist down on the boardroom table. "Just one thing before you tell me what this mission is Murko --- where do I get hold of a raincoat with a turned up collar and a battered trilby hat?"

Next week: Part Two: Slightly into the Labrynth.

Frankle Goes to Hollywood

PEGTRUM 4BK

Frankie is not so much a game as a compendium of games united by a single aim. The idea is to progress from Mundanesville through to the Pleasure Dome increasing your personality to maximum as you do so. Along the way there are puzzles to solve and action screens to be overcome, each with its own reward. Most of the games inter-relate and objects gained in one can be essential keys to another.

The superb graphics place you in the streets of Mundancsville and you must enter each house in turn searching and touching objects as you go. If any objects looks useful then it may be carried with you but you can only carry a limited number so the choice must be made carefully. Using video cassettes or touching pictures can allow you to enter the action screens, once you learn how (I'm not telling). There are 10 action screens in all and objects found in the houses usually enhance your chances of success. At one point you discover that a murder has been committed and it is your task to deduce who the murderer was from clues which may be collected in the houses. This had me running for a pencil and paper because there are about a dozen suspects and it is impossible to keep track of all the clues. Solving the murder rewards you with more personality points, but what are these all important factors? Personality is divided into four elements (pleasure, war, love and faith) represented by four columns at the side of the screen. As you complete each

game the columns increase in height and Frankie gives you occasional reports on the percentage of your full personality which the total of the columns represents.

COMMODORESI

The ZTT Room has a large screen and a set of buttons pressing the buttons lights up a different part of the screen or turns it off again. Success is achieved by lighting up all of the ZTT symbol. The Sea of Holes is inspired by the Frankie symbol from which the hero character of the game was derived. As you disappear into one hole you reappear from another. If you reappear on the base line of the screen you are rewarded with a chance to enter another action screen. I think you will see by now that the screens are varied, all use superb graphics and there have been no bytes spared to produce this game.

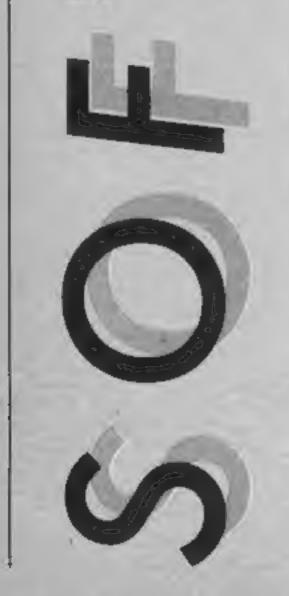
There is even a maze which can be mapped by noting the colour of the manholes which are found there. These are the Corridors of Power in the Pleasure Dome itself and when your personality is complete the door to the final screen will be revealed here. The final screen? The title screen itself. Such is the elyptical nature of this game. My only criticism of this game is the computerised version of Relax which plays while the program loads. It sounds awful. Don't worry though, there is a free live recording of Frankie doing the same song on a separate tape in the box. Take my advice, stick that on the hi-fi and turn the sound down on your TV during loading and remember Frankie says buy this and you'll have Ocean's of fun. E.D.



When judging a game, one yardstick which I rarely have to use is the length of time it takes to complete. Unfortunately this measure comes into play in my review of Ghost Chaser. I succeeded in completing all 16 screens, caging the phantom by doing so, which only took about two hours. The disappointing fact is that there isn't a higher level, so once you have completed it there is no chailenge left.

The game tells the tale of a little bear, who looks very much like Sooty, and his aim is to rid a ramshackle house of its spooky occupants. Our intrepid ursean ghostbuster does this by moving from room to room, collecting all the keys to unlock every room in the house. Occasionally the phantom materialises but he can be dispelled by blasting him with cannonballs whenever possible. This has the effect of making the ghoul disappear for a while, presumably to lick his wounds. Teddy bear's ammunition is in plentiful supply lying around the house and they can be picked up by merely walking past them.

The rooms also contain smaller spooks, bats, ghostly flames or dripping pipes. Contact with any of these gives Teddy the shivers and three contacts in any one room means death to the bear (luckily he has five lives). Death can also result from a misjudged jump or by falling down a trapdoor. The game is quite enjoyable to play and because of this it just misses a Comatose rating but buyers should beware of the limitations which I outlined at the beginning of this review.



Price: £9.95

Publisher: Ocean

Address: 6 Central St, Manchester M2 5NS



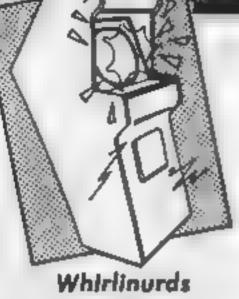
E.D.

Price: £9.95

Publisher: US Gold

Address: Unit 10, The Parkway Ind Centre, Hencage St, Birmingham





A Whirlinurd is known to its friends as a Nurd. It is a bitle creature with helicopter blades on its head and it lives in a dangerous world of mazes. Whirlmurds are an example of one of nature's magnes, the ultimate consumer snapping up anything that takes their fancy.

Wherever the Nurd goes there are creatures intent on preventing him from getting the television sets, candlesticks, spectacles and other such desirable objects which litter his landscape. The most common enemy is a bouncing eyeball which appears to be a gregarious creature, often found bouncing up and down in large groups. Slightly less common are the snakes which dash backwards and forwards across many of the higher level screens. Other high level problems include moving force fields, live terminals and pulsating nodules.

Using a joystick you can move the Nurd left and right and the fire button switches on his rotor blades lifting him up off the ground. In tricky situations a boosted lift can be achieved by pushing the stick forward at the same time as pressing the fire button, but this facility can only be used once in each screen.

Some of the screens require you to find keys which open walls in the maze allowing access to trapped objects but this also releases whatever terror may be lurking inside the compartment. Whirlinurds will not extend the limits of C64 programming but it does give a degree of enjoyment and I found myself wanting to play on to see what the next screen had in store. However, this is not one of US Gold's greatest games. E.D.



April Showers

It sometimes seems as if we can't move for Beeb games in Mode 2. All too often they just take the superficial aspects of Frak| but without the winsome originality; until April Showers that is. In fact, this game is so original | can't think of anything quite like it and I'm still trying to work out just what you have to do, let alone manage to do it!

right or left the little eyes flick from side to side and the sky and ground move in relation to you, centre screen. Your options, apart from shifting the whole display, are to fire (i.e. rain on things) and zip up and down to collect water from the other clouds and come into contact with the brollies. This is wild!

No doubt there are patterns. and tactics which will emerge The plot is simple. You are a but the only rational response

on initial play is to watch the

little clouds and snarl at the

brollies. How often does a game

make you smile even when you

the most playable games I've

seen for a long time but also one

of the simplest. Proof positive

that you don't need 64K of code

or giant databases on disc to be

compulsive. Whether it's non-

violent as well is something

you'll have to decide but it's

certainly the most compulsive

non-destructive zapper 1 can

recall. Shame about those

D R.

instructions, though....

This is superb fun — one of

lose?



Price: £9 95

Publisher: US Gold

Address: Unit 10, The Parkway Ind Centre, Heneage St, Birmingham



little cloud with eyes (what?) whose pleasant task is to water the plants in the garden (aaah!). However, the naughty flying umbrellas will steal your rain and kill your plants (grrr!) unless you water them and put them out of action. Your own liquid supplies are replenished from the other little clouds (without eyes) which flit across the sky. Yup, pretty original.

Unfortunately, there are no instructions apart from the control key display and it takes a few moments to work out even in a rough way what it is you have to do. As you scroll

Price: £7.95

Publisher: Bevan Technology

Address: Gresham Chambers, 14 Lichfield St, Wolverhampton WVI 1DG

516





E

4 R I

Corpuscie

After levering out the disc filing system chip, loading proceeded normally, accompanied by strains of "I've got you under my skin". Very whimsicle when you realise that in this game, the objective is to float about in the blood-stream shooting germs.

You soon discover that by keeping the cross-hairs of your germ gun on the black hole in the centre of the scren and then holding down the fire button you can kill 'em all. However, in other tubules that you are not patroiling, the bacteria are lurking and multiplying and the germ count zooms up. If you follow the right blood vessels you can enter the body organs but with this particular bod it's difficult to tell if you're in

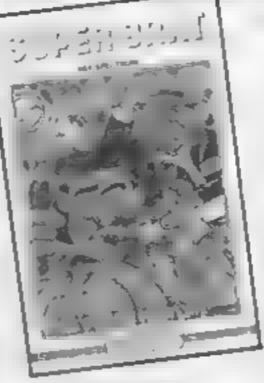


Ice Busters combines two arcade games into one. The first brings back memories of a Donkey Kong type of game you must jump over snowballs and climb ladders to get to the top level before you can continue on to the second screen. It's a pity that they had to rip-off Donkey Kong instead of creating something original

The next screen consists of lots of square blocks of ice through which there is a network of paths. The Snow Bees move around in their direction and crush them. This may sound easy but believe me — it isn't.

The graphics are nothing to get excited about and the general presentation could be better. There are versions of both these two games already available from other software houses, in my opinion Cascade Software seem to be re-inventing the wheel.

The instructions are very simple and straightforward, they assume that the player



Super Brat

Atlantis claim Super Brat is the most authentic tennis game available for the Spectrum, yet only forehand shots from the baseline are possible!

Your player must take on Super Brat in the British final and if you succeed you move up to the European and the World finals — not even the competitions are realistic! Game controls are limited to left, right and swing your racket, there is no joystick option. To hit the ball to the left you must hit the ball quickly, hitting it slowly moves it to the right.

The background graphics of the umpire and line and net judges are excellent; the players are reasonable, though their legs are a tather odd shade of pink. There are irritating little tunes when a game is won, which can be switched off, and an excellent simulation of applause.

You can play three or five set matches and normal tennis rules apply, except the players don't change ends. You must be careful of conceding foot faults if you don't position your



Davy — King of the Wild Frontler

Imagine the scene; you're in the Wild West, the Indians are sending smoke signals between the hills while horse-drawn stage coaches pass along the roads. During the night the Indians took your cloths, rifle and girlfriend. The next morning you wake up and must collect your possessions while avoiding the oncoming arrows, lances, tomahawks, snakes, cacti and Indians

The game is based upon a number of different screens. On each one you must collect a different article before you may continue onto the next. The background graphics are good although the foreground moving characters could do with a hitle more attention to detail — it's a pity they spoil the game

One of the features that the gaem boasts is speech. Every now and again it keeps stopping play and saying something such as "Wild Indians". For some reason 1 cannot understand most of the words that it comes out with — perhaps I'm getting old and deaf! After a while you will get sick of listening to it and turn the sound down anyway so 1 don't suppose that this is

his feet or his lungs. To help you find your way about, so that you can rush to a particular organ when there's a "germ alert", the cassette inlay provides a map of all the body's major blood vessels. It's all in Latin and reminds one of an Itahan underground system. Eventually of course, the germs win and your host dies. This is perhaps not such a bad thing, as with these lungs, he didn't have long left anyway	the game and the FI will release it, the stop key is used to abort the current game. No mention of this was made on the inlay card though. Play may be achieved using either the keyboard or a joystick. The game does not seem to use any turbo-loader although the inlay card claims that it does, I found the loading very unrehable and slow. K.I.	usually remains calm, though he has been known to throw his racket down in disgust There is a slow response to the keys, and it's hard to spot the ball, making it diffiult to get in line correctly, so this is a poor game to play Most authentic Spectrum	much of a bad point. I found the game was quite playable and despite all of the wrong key pressing and attempts to crash the program I will have to announce that it is bug-free. The cassette cover claims fast loading of the program. I did not find it any faster than normal and it certainly did not use any special turbo-loader. Loading was not very reliable either. K.I
M.B.	Price: £6.95	Price: £1 99	Price: £6.95
Price: £7.95	Publisher: Cascade Games Ltd	Publisher: Atlantis Software	Publisher: Cascade Games Ltd
Publisher: Micrograf Address: PO Box 17, Bracknell, Berks RG12 3NQ BBC	Address: 1-3 Haywra Crescent, Harrogate, N Yorkshire HGI 5BG C641	Ltd Address: 19 Prebend St. London N1 8PF SPIECTRULL Br 8	Address: 1-3 Haywra Crescent, Harrogate, N Yorkshire HGI 5BG C64



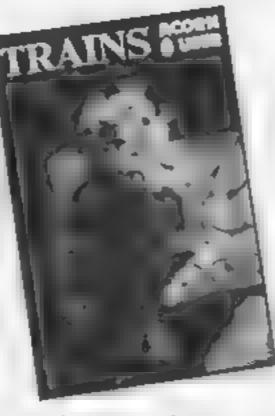
Hacker 2,000

The scenario for this adventure, set in the year AD2,000, is that with your computer and RS232 interface lead, you have tapped mio a broken data line, in an attempt to find and change your brain scan file. This will prevent the "thought police" catching you. However, penetrating the security system of the multivax computer is a difficult and complex task.

Loading was difficult as there was a glitch right through the tape and data blocks had to be obtained from both sides to achieve a load. The loading is accompanied by a rather weird rendering of Gustav Holst's "Mars". Very dramatic music to set the scene

The usual adventure features are present, including a save game option. However, as one might expect, HELP is not provided. Interpretation of human input is limited to one or two words, the usual abbreviations applying.

I got in there hacking and managed to locate Rover V, an errant robot intent on blowing un multivax's EPROMs. He



The Train Game

When loading, the program draws a random railway track layout, together with a few stations, trees and an engine shed. This procedure takes some considerable time and I suspect after several games, the fascination of seeing the computer feel its way around would be lost.

You start with one train which you have to control by changing points, stopping and reversing, with the objective of collecting passengers at one station and delivering them to another. In this way, you collect fares and make a profit, unless you happen to crash into the points when they are against you

Just when you are finding things easy, another train is released from the shed and you must control them both. Other hazards to contend with are crashing into your own trains,



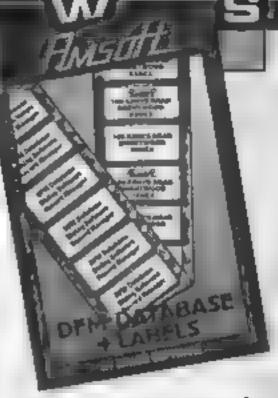
Fatty Henry

With the limited ROM in the unexpanded VIC-20, it is quite a problem to create a game which is both novel and testing. This game appears to fill this role easily.

The scenario is rather bizarre. You play an octopus who is earmarked as the main course at a restaurant. You are dumped in an oven and must put out the flames at the bottom of the oven before the temperature reaches 100 degrees

You do this by collecting droplets of condensation from the top of the oven and dropping them on the flames. Your efforts are impeded by pieces of flying food debris and a dog called Fatty Henry.

Collisions with flames, food or Henry cost you a life. There are a range of ovens with different layouts and hazards to



DFM Database and Labels

With these two well documented programs for the storing of data and printing of labels you can use your Amstrad as a filing cabinet, to store names, addresses, products, catalogues etc. as you choose. The machine holds one file at a time, each sheet in the file is a record, and each line in the record is a field. Via a series of menus, you declare your file structure, stating how many fields, and their size. DFM then tells you how many records can be accommodated. If you OK this, you then decide how you want the info presented on screen and printer, then enter the data.

You may then sort the file in alphabetical or ascending numerical order and retrieve the file you want using any field. Data can be saved to tape (there's no provision for discs) and loaded into the second program for label printing, in addition to presentation on screen

The obvious comparison is Masterfile 464, which is £10 more, and which holds much more data, has many more

up multivax's EPROMs. He was quite useful until we encountered a security droid intent on blowing us up. This he achieved with consummate case, exterminating Rover V and sending a high voltage surge down the line, killing me too! In summary, I liked the concept of this adventure and the presentation created quite a dramatic atmosphere. The plot is a refreshing change from myth and magic. M.B.	crashing into your own trains, running out of coal and demon trains. It's only a matter of time before panic sets in and there's an almighty crash. The graphics are fair, coupled with a nice "chuff chuff" sound as the locos move round the track and the idea of the game is relatively novel. It is a multi-screen game, with an increasing degree of difficulty. If you've always wanted to be a train driver, here's your chance. M.B.	Complete The graphics are quite splendid with multicolour chunky figures. The octopus and Fatty Henry are built up from several characters to give pseudo sprites. The effect is enhanced with some reasonable animation Overall this is a challenging game which is colourful and quite a reasonable achievement on an unexpanded VIC. A.W. Price: £5.95	facilities, and is easily transferred to disc. DFM is well written, but given modest programming skill, you could write it yourself. At £6.95 it would be worth having just to see how a database works, however, any serious user would be well advised to go for Masterfile. In the long run, it will save you time, temper and money if you buy the one which meets all your needs, present and future. D.M
Price: £7 95	Price: £7 95	Publisher: Software Projects	Price: £14.95
Publisher: Micrograf	Publisher: Micrograf	Address: Bearbrand Complex,	Publisher: Amsofi
Address: PO Box 17, Bracknell, Berks RG12 3NQ	Address: PO Box 17, Bracknell, Berks RG12 3NQ	Allerton Rd, Woolton, Liver-	Address: 169 Kings Rd, Brent- wood, Essex CM14 4EF
BBC	BBCI	VIC-20	AMSTRAD

HOME COMPUTING WEEKLY 30 July 1985 Page 13

Nonterraqueous

The aim is to guide the "seeker" through the insides of a mountain and destroy the base of an evil, tyrannical computer, Mastertronic say there are over 1000 screens to search.

Instead of a set amount of lives you are given a psyche level, the game ends when the level falls to zero. Colliding with an alien or the roomsurround will reduce your psyche. In some rooms there is an object which boosts your psyche level, but some give you "decayed" psyche which is fatal. You can also die by running into a proton thruster, which is a white vertical line gradually increasing and decreasing in length.

Graphics are smooth and the three different rooms are much of a muchness since there are only a few static objects present in each and the same object can be found in many rooms.

Kempston, Protek and Sinclair joystick interfaces can be used, the keys are well chosen but cannot be redefined instructions are reasonable though there is little relation of the plot to the game.



The Southern Belle

This is pretty amazing. It's a simulation of the London-Brighton run on a 1930's steam engine, and is possibly the most complex (and presumably realistic) simulations I've yet seen

The screen display presents you with a view from the driver's position, and the landscape as you travel along the line is displayed using linevector graphics. You have a time-table to keep to, and the various stations along your route, and major landmarks (tunnels and bridges etc.) make up the landscape graphics. These moving graphics are a httle jerky, but very detailed, and the way that they seem to grow larger as you draw nearer is nicely done.

Controlling the train can be as simple or as complicated as you want, as there are an enormous range of control/ difficulty options for you to choose from. You can, for instance, start of on a simple training run, during which you only have to worry about the brakes and a couple of simple controls, or you can go the whole hog and take total control of the train in a variety



Thing on a Spring

This is one of those games that are so addictive you cannot resist playing. On loading a nicely animated title page is displayed with a rather catchy tune playing in the background. You may start the game from here and use either the keyboard or the joysticks to play - the keys being totally user definable. There is also an option that will let you turn off/on the music and keep the special effects that are used in the game.

Your objective is to move Thing On A String through the factories and collect the nine pieces of a jigsaw. In the factories there are sinking floors, lifts, slides, etc. Wandering around are various strange objects that will drain your oil at a rapid rate. If your oil level gets too low then your spring will seize up and the game will mevitably end

Between the screens there is a network of tunnels through which you must pass, in these you will find more oil draming creatures and obstacles in your way. At this stage you may also look at the jigsaw that you have so far completed



Chinese Patience

You must pit your wits against the computer, in a descrate bid to get rid of all your cards. The winner scores points equal to the number of cards left in the loser's hand

Each player is given 22 cards, the aces are used to start piles in which cards must be placed in sums in ascending order. The remaining four each form the start of piles in which cards must be placed in descending order with alternate colours.

You may twist the top card from your deck onto your discard pile, but you may only twist again in the same turn if you have moved the first "twisted card". As well as moving your own cards you can transfer cards from one pile to another to make space, and you can transfer a card to your opponents pile if it's in the same suit and of value immediately above or below the top card.

The computer moves quickly, although the card placing from stack to stack does. The beep signalling the movement of cards can get irritating, a different tone announces the end of the computer's move ----

In most rooms it is easy to avoid the proton thruster, provided you concentrate, but the different problems give the game its appeal — these include finding bombs to blow up force fields and obtaining fuel to power a rocket to take you through a gas room. Once you have solved a problem the game seems easy — until the next is encountered, making Nonterraqueous a	of conditions. This means that you can start off simply, but as you become more skilled, the game can become more difficult so that it will continue to present a challenge for some time to come. It's difficult to do justice to such a richly complex game in a short review — it's probably for the arcade enthusiast, but if you are the kind of person attracted to the complexities of simula- tones, then I should think that	The graphics are of an excellent quality; smooth scroll- ing, bright colours and imagina- tive designs have been used. To add variety to the game each screen contains different colours, designs and shapes each time you play. Unfortunately the instruc- tions are rather brief and lacking in detail. Apart from this it is an excellent game that I would strongly recommend K.1.	so you can switch over to watch television while waiting! Another annoying feature is that you can type in your commands too quickly for the computer to understand. To succeed — remembering to make all possible moves isn't enough — luck is essential! Nevertheless, "Chinese Pat- ience" is an ideal choice if you enjoy trying your hand at cards.
compulsive game and an excellent buy. S.J.E. Price: £1.99 Publisher: Mastertronic Address: Park Lorne, 111 Park Road, London NW8 7J1	tions, then I should think that this is a must. C.J. Price: £7.95 Publisher: Hewson Consultants Address: 7 Grahame Close, Blewbury, Oxon OX11 9QE	K.L. Price: £7.95 Publisher: Gremhn Graphics Software Address: Alpha House, 10 Car- ver St, Sheffield S1 4FS	Ltd
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AND 3, the following readings | life of "Cross Hand Boogy", can be obtained | and not only joystick designers.

No buttons pressed-- ADVAL 0 AND 3 = 0Eather one of the red buttons pressed-- ADVAL 0 AND 3 = 1The green button pressed-- ADVAL 0 AND 3 = 2

The horizontal position of the joystick can be read from ADVAL 1 or ADVAL 3.

The vertical position of the joystick can be read from ADVAL 2 or ADVAL 4.

This gives the user the opportunity to write software which will enable the keyboard key functions in games to be controlled by the joystick keys and should save games players much of the frustration of searching for the correct key on the keyboard at some desperate point in a game

The two fire buttons, positioned at either side of the top face of the case, make this joystick an ideal choice for left handers. Designers often condemn left handed people to a

For lazy programmers Voltmace produce a joystick utility which will convert some non joystick games to work with twin or single joysticks. The instructions for the joystick suggests that the software is user friendly and says that it will work with single or twin joysticks, but unfortunately this tape was not sent for review along with the unit. The program is said to allow any key function to be replaced by the loystick direction, and its sensitivity can be altered, so

that the amount of movement ' required to simulate a key press can be changed.

Also included is a rapid fire feature which enables a continually depressed key to simulate repeated pressing of the fire button; a boon to games players like myself who are often so absorbed in trying to position the source of the projectile that they forget to pull the trigger.

The Delta 3b will run any Acornsoft, or Acornsoft compatible, software written for a single joystick or games which do not require players to use a joystick each. For games which do require both players to play at once a Delta 3b twin is available. It is compatible with BBC machines fitted with the A/D interface, or Electrons fitted with a Plus I interface.

Overall I was very impressed with this unit and it is especially good value for money. A one year guarantee is given against faulty workmanship or parts

but I don't think Voltmace will have to worry about many dissatisfied customers knocking at their doors. Some joysticks I have tested have been badly engineered and inaccurate but this Voltmace product is well engineered in all respects and should prove to be very reliable. J.H.D.

Price: £11 95

Publisher: Voltmace Ltd

Address: Park Drive, Baldock, Herts SG7 6EV

Machine: BBC Model B, Model A with A/D port and Electron with Acorn Plus 1 interface



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P

Using your bits of your bytes as flags is the subject of this week's machine code tutorial from Diana and Colin Smith Listing 1

This week we are going to cover those Z80 instructions which allow us to manipulate the eight bits which make up each byte.

The simplest are the BIT, SET and RES instructions which are used to test, set or reset a bit (0-7) of the A, B, C, D, E, H or L registers or (HL).

BIT 0, A tests bit zero of the A register. If the bit is reset (0), the flag will be set. However, if the bit is set (1), the zero flag will be reset. The BIT instruction is therefore normally followed by a conditional instruction like JR $Z_{i}n$.

The SET instruction ensures that a stipulated bit is set and hkewise RES ensures that a stipulated bit is reset.

e.g. SET 3,A RES 5,A

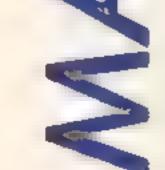
You can use these instructions to create your own "flags". Reserve a byte at an address held in the HL register pair. The eight bits of that byte can now be used as separate flags in your own routines. They could indicate that a figure had jumped, failen, turned around or run off with the girl next door! The BIT instruction is often used when reading the keyboard to check which particular key has been pressed. We will see an example of this in the next article, when we cover the machine code IN instruction. In the meantime, you may like to read up about the BASIC IN instruction in your Spectrum manual.

-	~			
	30000	LD	HL,65376	33 96
	30003	LD	в,8	255 6 9
		XOR	A	197 175
		ĻD	,	8
	30009 L2		(HL)	203
	30011 30012	RLA DJNZ	L2	23
	30014	LD	(HL),A	251 119
	30015 30016	INC POP	HL	35 193
	30017	DJNZ		16 242
	30019	LÐ	A,2	62 2
	300.21	CALL	5633	205
	≺ ur_14	ιD	A,145	22
	10026	RST	16	145 215
	30027	RET		201

The routine uses two rotation instructions which allow us to use the carry flag to transfer information from one byte to another. Refer to Fig.1 which should make the following explanation clearer.

HL is loaded with the address of the first byte of Graphic B — 65376 for the 48K Spectrum. For eight bytes of the character, the A register is set to zero by XOR A and we enter the second loop. The instruction RRC (HL), (Rotate Right with Carry, the byte addressed by HL) takes bit 0 of the byte addressed by HL and copies it to the carry flag. All the bits move one place to the right with the original value of bit 0 going to bit 7.

The instruction RLA, (Rotate Left the A register) copies the value of the carry



The rest of this week's article is devoted to the rotation and shift instructions. These are used to move the bats of a byte and all the examples we will cover also involve the carry flag.

These instructions operate on the single registers and (HL). Listing 1 is a short routine to produce the mirror image of a character, in this case, a reversed "B".

Listing 2				
70000		UD.	HL,16384	33 0
30003			D 182	64 6
30003		LD	B,192	192
30005	Lt	PUSH	BC	197
30006		AND	A	167
- 30007		LD	8,32	6 32
30009	L2	RR	(HE)	203 30
30011		INC	BL	35
30012		DJNZ		16
		20112		251
30014		POP	BC	193
30015		DJNZ	L1	16
				244
30017		RET		201

flag to bit 0 of A, moves all the bits one place to the left and the original value of bit 7 goes to the carry flag

After eight such repetitions, the byte addressed by HL has regained its original form and the A register contains its mirror image. The LD (HL),A instruction replaces the original form of the byte with its mirror. image and INC HL moves us on to the next byte.

If you are feeling adventurous, you could modify the code so that the muror image is transferred to another User Defined Graphic character. The remaining code tells the Spectrum to print the new Graphic B on the screen.

Use an assembler or the loader program given in the first article of this series to load the code of Listing 1, starting at address 30000. Run the routine with RAND USR 30000 to see your reversed Graphic B

As you might expect by now, the Z80 instruction set also provides instructions which work in the opposite direction to the two used in our example. Fig 2 shows the RLC (Rotate Left with Carry) and the RR (Rotate Right) instructions which complement, respectively, the RRC and RL instructions in the example given.

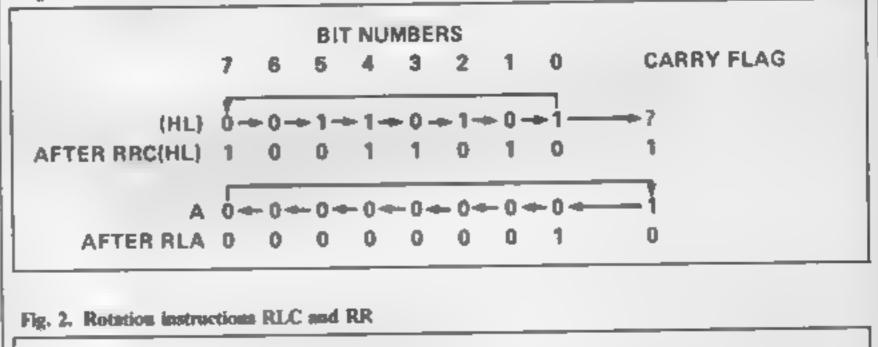
As a bonus, Listing 2 provides a routine to scroll the screen one pixel to the right. Print something on the screen, then try calling the routine with the Basic bne



In the next article we will machine code or reading the look at the IN's and OUT's of keyboard and driving the loud- routines.

speaker with machine code

Fig. 1. Rotation instructions RRC and RL



BIT NUMBERS

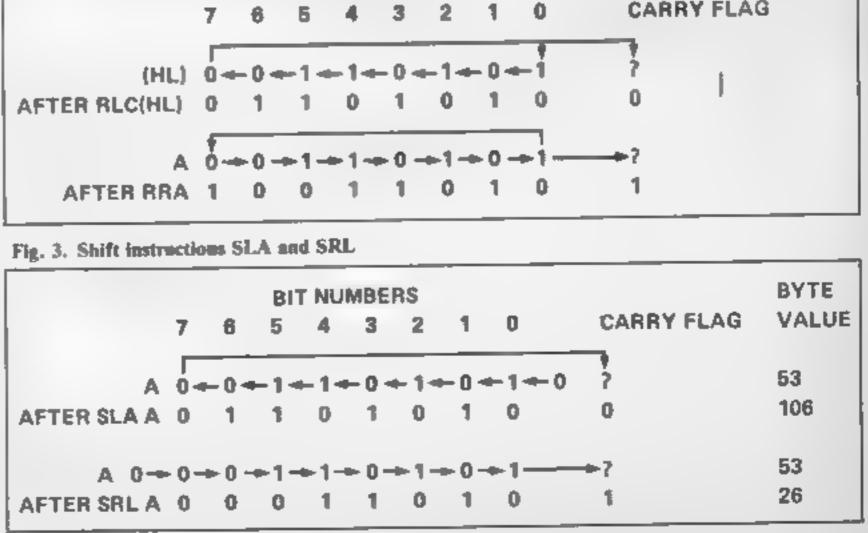
FOR n + | TO 256, RAND USR 30000: NEXT n

You should be able to understand how the routine works for yourself by now. Note that 16384 is the first byte of screen memory

To finish off, we will look at two shift instructions. SLA or Shift Left moves all the bits one place to the left with bit 0 being reset and the original bit 7 going to the carry flag. This has the effect of multiplying the byte value by two, provided there is no overflow to the carry flag, i.e the original number was less than 128.

SRL or Shift Right Logical moves all the bits one place to the right with the original bit 0 going to the carry flag. Bit 7 is reset and this has the effect of halving the original byte value.

These instructions are illustrated in Fig.3.



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1 SAVE "BEEZY" LINE 9999: VERIEY "BEEZ : BURDER 0: FAFER 0: CL5 : INE 7 2 POKE 23607,123: LET CON=900: PAFER 0: HURDER 0: INK 7: CLS : LET H#="A.C": LET HS=7075: LET HS2=2025: LET HS3 1100: LET N#="A.J': LET J#="DAD": FRINT AT 11 ,7: FLASH 1:" WRITTEN BY AC " 3 LET GAME=50: LET a=1: FOR n=0 10 10: BEEF a,5: LET a=a-.1: NEXT n 4 LE| 1\$=' 5 CLS : GB 548 9000 10 FURE 23658,8: LET SC=0: LET LIVES=3: LET X=1: LET Y 0: 11 (ET Je 36 12 (ET 6##CHR\$ 1e 1 THET LEVEL=D 15 FOR N= 23674 TO 23672 STEP -1: POKE N.0: NEXT N: LET T=INT (6"536*FEET 21674 +256+FEEX 23673+PEEK 23672)/50: FOR M=0 TO 7: LET A INT (END*.0+1): LET B=1N1 (E TOP DI FRINT AT A, B; INK 6; BRIGHT 1:":" 16 IF SC 950 AND SC<1050 THEN LET LIVES-LIVES+1: BLEF .01.10 .0 FE.N! AT 0,0;T\$:AT 0,12; INK 2: PAPER 7:"SCORE":AT 0.18:50 ", FFIN! AT 21,0; T\$; AT 21,12; INK 1: PAPER 7: "LIVES '; AT 11,18: LIVES W - - B CON: NEXT M 40 THE : FOR NEO TO 10: FOR IMO TO 7: PRINT AT 11,0: INF 1: ENTER LEVEL ":LEVE .: HEEF .007,50: NEXT I: NEXT N: LET GAME=GAME+25: LET SC=SE INT T: LET LEVEL 1F VI.+1: .5 | LET le=le+1: GO TO 15 800 FEM +++++30YS11LF ######## FUL FR.NT AT X.Y: INK 6: PAPER 0; "#" HAT FRINT AT A, B; INK & PAPER 0: BRIGHT 1:":" HOS IF X=A AND Y=B THEN BEEP .01.50: LET SC=SC+GAME: RAND MIZE : RETURN BOA IF IN 31=8 THEN LET X=X-1: PRINT AT X+1.Y:" ": IF X<=1 [HEN | ET X=1: PRIN TAT X+1, Y:" "TAT X"MA INK 6: PAPER 0: "#" 805 IF IN 31=4 THEN LET X=X+1: PRINT AT X-1,Y:" ": IF X>=20 THEN (ET X=20: PR INT AT X, Y: INK 6: PAPER 0:"#" 806 IF IN 31#2 THEN LET Y=Y=1? PRINT AT X, Y+1;" ": IF Y+ =0 THEN LET Y=0 807 IF IN 31=1 THEN LET Y=Y M: PRINT AT X, Y-1:" ": IF Y>=31 THEN LET Y=31: PR INT AT X.Y: INK 6: PAPER 0:"# BOB IF X=A AND Y=B THEN BEEP .01,50: LET SC=SC+GAME: RANDOMIZE : RETURN 809 IF SCREEN\$ (X,Y) = (CHR\$ 1e) THEN BEEP .01,-9: LET LIVES=LIVES 1: PRINT AT 2 1,18; PAPER 7; INK 1;LIVES: FOR N=1 TO 20: PRINT AT N,0 INK 0:" ": NEXT N: PRINT AT A.B: INK 61 B RIGHT 1:":": IF LIVES-0 THEN 160 TO 1000 BIO FRINT AT INT (RND+20+1), INT (RND+32); CHR# 1e: GD TO 800 900 REM ######CONTROLS######### 901 PRINT AT X, Y: INK 6: PAPER 0: """ 902 IF X=A AND Y=B THEN BEEG .01.50: LET SC=SC+GAME:: RANDOMIZE : RETURN 905 IF THEEY##"M" THEN GU SUB 1100 910 IF INKEYS="Q" THEN LET #X-1: PRINT AT X+1,V:" ": IF X<=1 THEN LET X=1: P RINT AT X+1.VI" ":AT X.Y: INE S: PAPER D: "#" 920 IF INKEY#="A" THEN LET X=X+1: PRINT AT X-1,Y;" ': IF X =20 THEN LET X=20: PRINT AT X, Y: INF 6: FAPER 0: "#" 940 IF INKEYS="O" THEM LET Y=Y-12 PRINT AT X, Y+1;" ": IF Y<=0 THEN LET Y=0 950 IF INVEYSHIP THEN LET Y=Y+1: PRINT AT X,Y-1;" "; IF Y2=31 THEN LET Y=31; PRINT AT X.Y: INF 6; PAPER 0; "#" 750 IF X=A AND Y=8 THEN BEEP .01,50: LET SEASC+GAME RANDOMIZE : RETURN 970 15 INKEYS= M" THEN GO SUB 1100 980 IF -CHEEN\$ (X,Y)=(CHR\$ 1e) THEN BEEP .01,-94 LET LIVES=LIVES-1: PRINT AT 2 1,18: FAFER 7; INK 1:LIVES: FOR N=1 TO 20: PRINT AT N.O; INK 0:" ": NEXT N: PRINT AT A.B; INK 6; 60 TO 1000 990 PRINT AT INT (RND+20+1), INT (RND+32); CHR\$ 105 50 10 900 1000 LET LIVES=3: FOR N=1 TO 20: PRINT AT N.D: INK 2: PAPER 7: FLASH 1:" "1 NEXT N 1010 FRINE AT 11,4; FAFER 2: INK 7; FLASH 1:" THE GARDENER GOT YOU ": BEEM 1,5 U: HELF .75.60 HULS LLS : LET GAME=50: 1016 1: SC HS3 THEN GO TO 1050 101, IF SEPHSS AND SCKHS2 THEN GO TO 1020 1018 11 SC HS2 AND SCAHS THEN GO TO 1030 JULY IF SC >HS THEN GO TO 1040 10.0 IF SC HS3 AND SC(HS2 THEN INPUT "WELL DONE YOU HAVE TODAYS THIRD HIGHEST S EDRELELEASE ENTER YOUR NAME ((3 LETTERS)"; LINE J#: IF LEN J#>3 THEN LET J#="": -010 1020

Press Russian Culture Galerie

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1025 LET HS 3=SC 1029 GO TO 1050 1030 IF SC HS2 AND SLAHS THEN LET J\$=N\$: INPUT "WELL DONE YOU HAVE TODAYS SECON D HIGHEST SCURE.FLEASE ENTER YOUR NAME (3 LETTERS)": LINE N#: IF LEN N#>3 THEN GO TO 10 % 1035 LET H93=H92: LET H92=50 1039 GO TO 1050 1040 IF SUPHS THEN FOR N=40 TO 60 STEP 2: BEEP .004.N: NEXT N: LET J#=N#: LET N ★=H\$: INPUT 'WELL DONE YOU HAVE TODAYS BEST SCORE.FLEASE ENTER YOUR NAME (3 LETT) ERS)"4 LINE H\$: IF LEN H\$>3 THEN 60 TO 1040 1045 LET HS3=HS2: LET HS2=H5: LET HS=SC 1050 BEEP .1.40: FOR N=0 TO 50: FOR I=0 TO 5: FRINT AT 2,10: INK 1; TODAYS GREAT E51" 1054 IF INFEYS "" THEN LLS : GO TO 9000 1055 PRINT AL 5,8: INF 1: BRIGHT 1:H\$;" WITH ":HS:AT 10,8: INK 1+1:N\$:" WITH ":H 52:AT 15,8: 1NK 1+2:J\$:" WITH ":H53: NEXT I: NEXT N: CL8 : GO TO 9000 1100 KFM 1105 BEEP .09,10: PRINT AT X,Y+1;" ": 1110 RETURN 8500 REM #****INSTRUCTIONS***** STID FRINT AT 1.12; "BEEZY": LET : = " HI MY NAME IS BERT THE BUMBLE BEE AND I VE GAT A PRUBLEM. YOU SEE THE GARDENER HAS TRAPPED ME AND SET ME AN IMPOSSIBLE TAS K... L MUSI LULLEGT THE NECTAR FROM EACH OF THE FLOWERS, THATS EASY BUT THE GARD. ENER WILL DROP IF ANYONE CAN HELP ME YOU LAN" 8700 PRINT AT 4,011 FOR N=1 TO LEN 1\$: BEEP .003,60: PRINT 1\$(N);: NEXT N 8710 PRINE AT 21.0; FLASH 1;" PRESS ANY KEY 8/15 IF INFEY##"" THEN GD 10 8/10 8720 CLS : LET 1##"TO MOVE BERT 1# ANOUND THE SCREEN USE Q#UP A#DOWN O=LEFT P=RIGHT" 8725 PRINT AT 4,0:1 FOR N=1 TO LEN IS: BEEP .003,60: PRINT IS(N):: NEXT N B730 PRINT AT 21.0: FLASH 1:" PRESS ANY KEY 8735 IF INFEY#="" THEN GO TO 8730 8740 CLS 9000 PRINT AT 0,0:14: AT 0.14: INK 1: PAPER 7:"BEEZY" 9005 FOR n=1 TO 13: PRINT AT n.0; INK 1:" ":AT n.30; INK 1:" ": NEXT n 9010 PRINT AT 13.0:ts 9015 BEEP .1.15: PRINT AT 2.5: INK 2: PAPER 7: FLASH 1:"1.INSTRUCTIONS": BEEP .1 ,10: PRINT AT 4,3; INK 2: PAPER 7: FLASH 1:"2.START GAME": BEEP .1.5 9016 PRINE AT 6.5: INK 2: PAPER 7: FLASH 1: "3.KEMPSTON": BEEP .1.0 9017 PRINT AT 8,5; INK 2: PAPER 7; FLASH 1:"4.KEYBOARD": BEEP .1.-5 9020 FOR N=0 TO 500: PLUT RND+255,RND+50: BEEP .01,RND+10+40 9040 1F INFEY#="2" [HEN LET S# "(B)(EE)(S)EE": POKE 23692,255: FOR n=0 TO 37: P RINI : NEXT n: GO 10 6 9045 IF INNEY#="4" THEN BEEP .1.30: LET CON=900 9050 IF INKEY#="1" THEN FORE 23692.255: FOR n=0 TO 36: PRINT : NEXT n: GO TO 85

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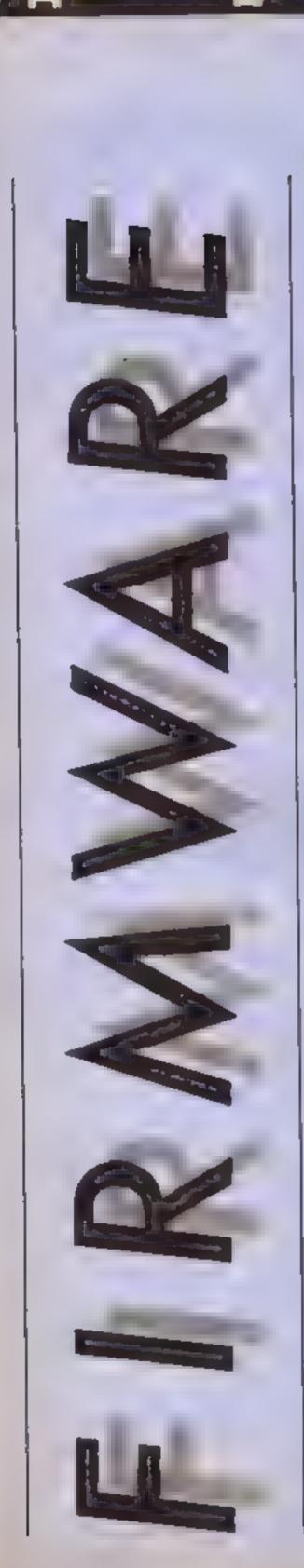
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Dave Reeder lends an ear to music on the BBC with Beebug's MUROM. Read on to find out why he was impressed

In common with most Beeb users, I've never really come to terms with its music capabilities. The variety and depth of its sound channels and parameters mean that even moderately complex musical arrangements can reduce the average user to a state of gibbering insensibility all to quickly.

All of which is to say the least, a waste. As tools to be exploited, the SOUND and EN-VELOPE commands deserve special notice, and an everincreasing number of music add-ons, such as the MIDI explosion, compete for our attention and our money

Enter Beebug - with MUROM and a promise that with it, you will be able to exploit the Beeb's sound potential to the full. The package itself looks promising - an 8K ROM (version 1.20 under review), a demo cassette of music data files, a quick summary function card and yet another function key strip to misplace. So, to work! Two minutes with a screwdriver and the ROM's in place, ready to be called from within BASIC (note that there is a possibility of workspace corruption if called from another language) with one of four possible variations of the command SCORE. or directly by MUROM

toggle displays between horizontal or vertical editing modes, playback status and note entry details. Virtually every command can be entered with either a single keypress or combination of Shift, Control and Keypress.

The four channels (three music and one white sound) can be filled with notes using the cursor keys and, although rests are entered automatically, there is no bar entry. A simple colour marking of every eighth note helps though as bars are usually four, eight or 16 beats. Each note can be entered by channel (0-3), octave (0-5), envelope (1-16) and length. The editor's case of use is amazing once the basic techniques are grasped The music entry becomes fast and accurate - especially with copy techniques, transposing modes, optional harmonies, letter or keyboard entry and so on. Music data can also be *MUTE — Instant stop to any music playing. *MONO/*COLOL R — The Music Editor can be in either colour or monochrome, depending on your TV/monitor,

Envelope Editor

The other main part of the unlity is a display enabling you to define up to 16 envelopes. Again, the editing is simple — it needs to bel As you'll know, the following parameters of the Beeb's envelopes can be defined: Attack, Decay, Sustain, Release, Level and Decay Level, with possible value ranges of 0 to 127. Anything that simplifies such a complex system is to be welcomed, and when it is as clear as MUROM's display, it is doubly so

MUROM also includes a selection of pre-defined envelopes (*PIANO, *FLUTE, *DRUM, and others which can be used both in your own programs and within the Music Editor. And, to complete the package, a range of instant sound effects for game use such as *ZAP (spaceship laser) of *TRIM (trim phone).

Getting Technical

The demo tape included in the utility shows in 11 selections just how effective the Beeb's music capability can be, from Bach's "Anna Magdalena" to Madness' "My Girl"! My litmus test for music packages is to try and key in Scott Jophn's "The Entertainer" (theme from "The Sting") - usually I collapse in despair but MUROM handled it like a dream. Its 10 note value and five octave range (two octaves either side of middle C) made hght work of multi-octave syncopation. In short, this is an excellent utility. I recommend it highly. but with one small word of caution - the more you understand and can read music, the more you'll get out of MUROM. Well done, Beebug! **D.R.** Price: £29.00

The Editor

Calling MUROM defaults to the Music Editor (a cold start) with 4K of memory reserved above the existing page — this allows up to 341 notes per channel, but the workspace area can be easily altered if you wish. The initial screen display is clearly laid out: four channels, note numbers and a selection of

loaded to and from disc or casselle

Star Commands

As well as *SCORE mentioned above, there are a variety of star commands which can be used outside MUROM (as long as the ROM is present in the machine⁴).

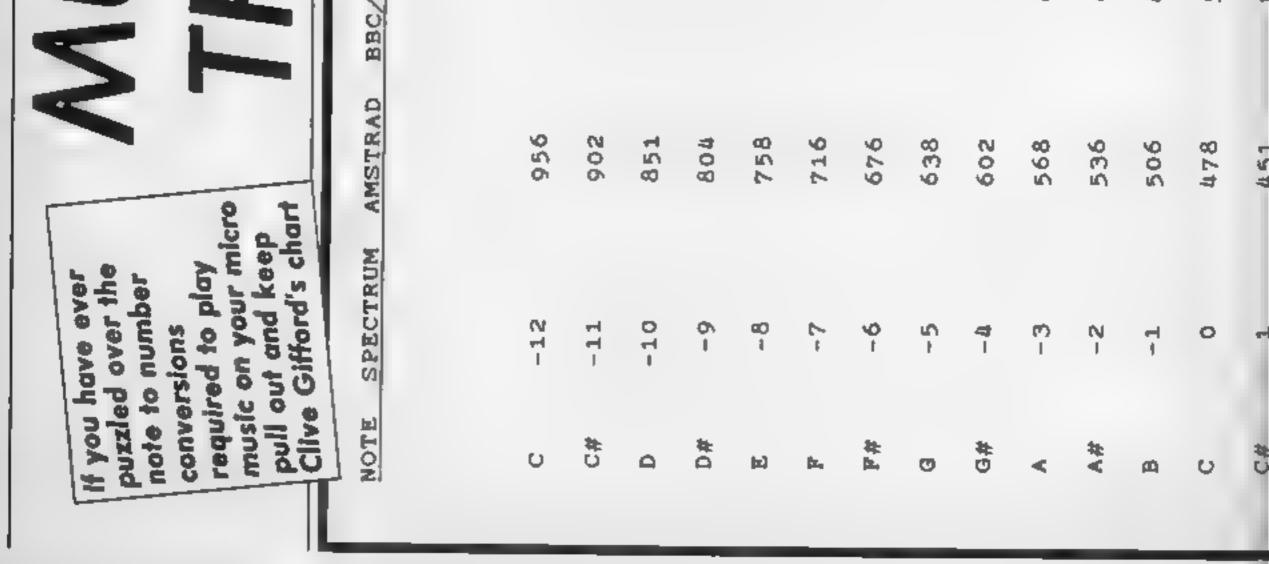
*PLAY — This obviously plays the data you have entered, but is interrupt driven so that you can hear your masterpiece whilst running a program, printing or even loading from cassette

*TEMPO — 15 tempos are available and the speed of music playback can be changed even whilst music is playing' *HARM — Not a true harmony, but this does produce quite a pleasing effect and is especially useful in providing a basis for your own more precise harmonies. Supplier: Beebugsoft

Address: PO Box 50, St Albans, Herts



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BBC GAME

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There's only one survivor after this gun duel to the finish. The loser books in permanently at the underground hotel on Boot Hill. So sit down for a showdown with Stephen Gray's game for the BBC

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Play the roles of Buffalo Bill and Big Bad Tom in this western shootout game for two players. The first gunfighter to score five hits wins the game and is declared the greatest gunshinger in the West.

Controls

Bill up — caps lock, down — shift lock, fire Z fom up — return, down — de ete fire — r

Variables

B% hits by B ll T% hits by Tom H has comeone been h t? BY% Bit s v coordinate MY% B i s lass y coordinate J% has anyone moved?



20	KER BOOT NIII
30	REM By Stephen Gray
40	REM BBC Model B
50	REM For H.C.W.
60	REM Grayface
70	REM
BO	ON ERROR RUN
90	MODE 7
100	PROCINIT
110	B%+0:T%=0
120	1F
130	MODE 51 VOU 5
140	PROCISCREEN
150	REM FERS Mein loop #333
160	PROCTOM
170	1F H. 0 6070 120
180	PROCOILL
190	1F He 0 GOTO 120
200	6070 160
210	DEF PROCBILL:MYX=BYX:JX=0
220	IF BFX=1 PROCBFIRE
270	IF BFX=1 PROCEFIRE
	1F BFX=1 PROCRETRE1ENDPROC
	16 [NKEA(-81) UND BAX 49 BAX=BAX-25:3%=1
260	TE INKEY (-65) AND BYX 900 BYX=BYX+72+JX=1
-	IF [NEEY(-98) AND BEX+0 BEX+1:GYX=BVX 32:GXX
	10VE 5X2, 5Y2; PRINTG#: SOUND 0, -15, 6, 2
	IF J%=0 ENDPRDC
	MOVE 100, MV%: PRINT84
	MOVE 100, BY%; PRINTBA
	ENDPROC
320	DEF PROCIOM: 97%+17%; J%+0

10 REM



TTO TH THEM PROCTATRE
340 IF TEX+1 PROCTEIRE
350 JF TF%=1 PROCTFIRE:ENDPROC
360 [F INKEY(+90) AND TY% 96 7Y%=TY%-32+3%=1
370 IF [NYEV(-74) AND TYX:900 TYX+321JX=1
180 IF INKEY(-105) AND TEX=0 TEX=1:PYX=TYX-32:PX
2=972(MOVE PX%, PY%:PRINTP#:SOUND 0,-15,4,2
390 IF 3%=0 ENDPROC
400 MOVE 1100, SY%: PRINTTS
ALO MOVE LING, TY% PRINTT\$
420 ENDPROC
430 DEF PROCEFIRE: MOVE GXX.GYX:GCOL0.2:VDU255/GX
X=GXX+64:MOVE GXX.GYX:PRINTG4:IF POINT(GXX.GYX)- 2
BF%=0:MOVE_GX%-32,GY%:GCOL0,2:VDU255,255:SOUND_0,
-12, 5, 2
440 IF GXX=1060 AND TYX-GYX 76 AND TYX-GYX -1 PR
OCHIT/1)
450 ENDPROC
460 DEF PROCTFIRE: HOVE PXX, PYX: GCOL0.2: VDU255: PX
T=PXX-64:HOVE PXX, PYX; PRINTP\$TIC POINT (PXX, PYX) < 2
TFX=0:MOVE PXX-32, PYX:GCOL0, 2:VDU253, 255: 50UND 0,
-12,5,2
470 IF PXX=140 AND BYX PYX 96 AND BYX-PYX>-1 PR0
CHIT(2)
4B0 ENDPROC
490 DEF PROCINIT
500 PRINT'CHR\$141;CHR\$154;TAB(10);"B D D T H I
E L"
510 PRINTCHR\$141(CHR\$134:TAB(10):"9 0 0 T H I
L & "

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520 PRINT'CHR\$132;TAB(11); "by Stephen Gray" 530 PRINT'? Take the role of Buffalo Bill or B 19 Bad Tom in this Western shootout for twoplayer 8. Shoot your opponent five times to win the geme and be declared the bestgunslinger in the West." 540 PRINT'CHR\$130;"CONTROLS BILL TOM" ''CHR\$131;"UP CAPS LOCK RETURN*'CHR\$13 1;"DOWN SHIFT LOCK DELETE"'CHR\$131;"FIRE Z /" 550 PRINT'CHR\$133;"Press RETURN to start" 560 \$FX15 570 A=GET:IF A<>13 GOTO 570 580 ENVELOPE 1,1.0,0.0,1,1,1,120,-2,-2,-2,120,60 590 VDU 23,224,0,60,60,255,52,42,60,60,23,225,56 ,124,124,127,127,127,126,126,23,226,126,126,102,10 2,102,102,119,119,23,228,0,0,63,248,240,0,0,0,23,23 30,120,124,120,0,0,0,0 400 VDU 23,234,0,60,60,255,44,124,40,60,23,235,2 8,62,126,254,254,254,126,126,23,236,126,102,10 2,102,102,30,0,0,0,23,235,255,227,3,3,3,1,1,23,244, 4,0,0,30,62,30,0,0,0,23,235,255,227,3,3,3,1,1,23,244, 4,48,172,172,172,172,172,24,224,23,245,7,31,63,127 ;127,253,235,255,23,246,224,248,232,254,254,254,254,254,254,254,254,254,25	<pre>640 ENDPROC 670 DEF PROCSCREEN: VDU18, 0, 130, 12, 17, 3, 210; 4, 17, 3: PRINTTAB(0,0); BILL TOM* 680 PRINTTAB(0,1)1, 82, 7X 670 GCOL0, 3: MOVE 440, 300; MOVE 640, 300; PLOT 85, 44 0, 400; PLOT 85, 840, 600; PLOT 85, 640, 750; GCOL0, 2: MOVE 600, 300; MOVE 680, 300; PLOT 85, 640, 750; GCOL0, 2: MOVE 600, 300; MOVE 680, 300; PLOT 85, 640, 750; GCOL0, 2: MOVE 600, 300; MOVE 680, 300; PLOT 85, 640, 750; GCOL0, 2: MOVE 600, 300; MOVE 680, 300; PLOT 85, 640, 750; GCOL0, 2: MOVE 600, 300; MOVE 680, 500; MOVE 780, 500; PLOT 85, 680, 580; PLOT 85, 640, 580 700 MOVE 680, 500; MOVE 780, 500; PLOT 85, 680, 580; PLOT 85, 780, 580; BYX=512; TYX=512; BFX=0; TFX=0; H=0 710 VDU5; MOVE 100, 512; PRINTB\$; MOVE 1100, 512; PRIN TT\$; IF 82=0 AND 72=0 RESTURE 720; FOR G=1 T0 12; REA 0 F, J; SQUND 1, 1, F, J; NEXT 720 DATA 33, 2, 21, 2, 3, 4, 5, 4, 5, 2, 13, 2, 21, 2, 23, 2, 33 ; 4, 33, 4, 33, 4, 21, 4 730 FOR A=1 T0 2000; NEXT 740 ENDPROC 750 DEF PROCHIT(MX) 760 IF MX=2 THEN MOVE 100, BYX; PRINTF\$; MOVE 100, B YX; PRINTC\$; TX=TX+1 ELSE MOVE 1100, TYX; PRINTF\$; MOVE 1100, TYX; PRINTC\$; BX=BX+1 770 RESTORE 780; FOR G=1 TD 11; READ F, H; SOUND 1, 1 ; F, H; NEXT 780 DATA 13, 6, 13, 4, 9, 2, 13, 6, 25, 4, 21, 2, 21, 4, 13, 2, 15, 4, 9, 2, 13, 6 790 FOR A=1 TO 4000; NEXT; H=1; TF X=0; BF X=0; ENDPROC 800 MODE7; PRINT'; FOR A=1 TO 2; VDU141, 13;, 136; PRI NTTAB1(0) "WELL DONE "; NEXT 810 PRINT'; FOR A=1 TO 2; VDU141, 129, 136 B20 IF 8X=5 PRINTTAB(11) "BILL !!" ELSE PRINTTAB(11) "TOM ''"</pre>
620 B9=CHR\$18+CHR\$3+CHR\$3+CHR\$224+CHR\$80+CHR\$10+C	BOD MODE7:PRINT':FOR A=1 TO 2:VDU141,131,136:PRI
HR\$225+CHR\$8+CHR\$10+CHR\$226+CHR\$11+CHR\$228+G\$*CHR\$	NTTAB(10)"WELL DONE ":NEXT
18+CHR\$3+CHR\$3+CHR\$230	810 PRINT'':FOR A=1 TO 2:VOU141,129,136
630 T\$=CHR\$18+CHR\$3+CHR\$2+CHR\$234+CHR\$8+CHR\$10+C	B20 IF 8%=5 PRINTTAB(11)"BILL !!" ELSE PRINTTAB(
\$238:P\$=CHR\$18+CHR\$3+CHR\$2+CHR\$240	B30 NEXT
640 C\$#CHR\$18+CHR\$0+CHR\$0+CHR\$241+CHR\$242+CHR\$8+	B40 PRINT'':FOR A=1 TO 2:VDU134,141,136:PRINTTAB
CHR\$8+CHR\$10+CHR\$243+CHR\$244+CHR\$8+CHR\$8+CHR\$10+CH	(11)"YOU WIN":NEXT:PRINT'''CHR\$133;" Press RE
R\$18+CHR\$0+CHR\$3+CHR\$245+CHR\$246	TURN to restart"
450 F#=CHR#18+CHR#0+CHR#2+CHR#255+CHR#255+CHR#89+	850 8FX15
CHR#8+CHR#8+CHR#10+CHR#255+CHR#255+CHR#255	860 A-GET:IF A<>13 GOTO 860
+CHR#8+CHR#8+CHR#8+CHR#10+CHR#255+CHR#255	870 GOTO 110

GI

R

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Programs are always supplied on cassette and are accompanied by full details of the program variables, how the program works and any hints on conversion you can offer. Please type these details double spaced. Listings are helpful but not essential. What is vital is that the programs should be

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Use this casselle inlay card for y	our program
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completely error free, so please double check.

Always use a coupon firmly fixed to the back of your envelope, and fully complete and enclose the cassette inlay card.

We are particularly interested in programs with less than 100 actual lines of BASIC. All submissions are acknowledged.

Send your programs to HCW!

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dards. Look for publishers who explain aims behind their programs and any add-ons that are required. Support materials and documentation illustrate the thought that has gone into developing a program. Spelling mistakes in documentation or the actual program often occur in poor programs. The inclusion of actual screen illustrations within their booklets is a good sign to look for. When you find a program that is successful at home, look for others from the same stable as a quick guide to quality.

D

Having loaded the software the next best thing to do is annoy the program. By this I mean make deliberate errors to see how the program handles mistakes. If you are asked to input a number, try to input a letter, Press W instead of A, answer NO instead of YES, or press ESCAPE to see what happens and how the program reacts.

A good program will always have some form of help page that the user can refer to and will, in some cases, actually direct the learning pattern. Children finding difficulties expect more help than a loud noise and a screen message showing a tick or a cross. Programs bearing a scoring system are often poor, emphasising competition in favour of education when the two can happily assist each other. Good drill and practice programs should have variable skill levels with lowest numbers for lowest skills, a record page to give some form of feedback, and a help section which shows clearly what is happening if children are making mistakes. Learning to cope with mistakes takes a long time. The micro provides an ideal opportunity to make learning fun. The infinite patience of the machine coupled with speed and range of responses give our children opportunities that have never before been available. Disastrous software can throw away all the advantages and reduce the micro to an impersonal teaching machine. Choosing software is often related to personal choice, but try to make these choices informed ones by seeing how others react. Educational programs for groups of children need groups of children to prove their value. Inviting friends around to play can

benefit your children (even if the noise level rises). The real key to choosing successful educational software is a dual involvement between parents and children

LII

Let's look at one suite of programs for infant children that are effective and enjoyable (even adults enjoy these). Adventure Playground is a suite of two programs based on nursery rhymes.

in Queen of Hearts, the screen display is split into two clear parts — the top half presents the graphics and the bottom half the text, which is a mixture of upper and lower case letters. Children are given clear information on which to act. They are told which exits are available to them using standard formats of N. S. E or W. YOU CAN SEE and YOU HAVE help to instil a picture in the minds of the children showing exactly which options are open to them.

Travellers in this magical world are allowed to carry only two objects at a time. This may seem small compared to other adventure programs, but is ample for younger children to cope with.

Using SWAP, TAKE and LEAVE allows plenty of flexibility with only a few words to learn to read. In fact, the whole aim of the program is to give confidence to young children Many of us have dreamt of entering Aladdin's Cave, or taking the Yellow Brick Road to the enchanted wood. In Queen of Hearts it all comes alive in a meaningful way. As children collect and use the spider to frighten Miss Muffet, the proceed along an imaginative path full of intrigue. Children particularly enjoy the friendly messages contained in the program. If travellers need to re-trace their steps, messages such as THE LAST TIME YOU CAME HERE YOU DRANK SOME MILK appear as reminders before the journey continues, all of which helps users to become familiar with the planned route. After battling with wands, books, clocks and broomsticks to name but a few, the object of this adventure is to take the tarts to the Queen who lives in the castle. If you arrive without the tarts, the Queen is quite naturally upset. However, your problems may still not be over if you have the tarts, as the knave is likely to steal them. What is worse, the wicked magician has jumbled up the route of your journey and the exploration must begin again.

What makes this so special and one of the best pieces of infant software on the market? I. The stories have a natural appeal to the children as they ae based on well-known rhymes 2. The number of commands to be learnt is small — seven in all This also means less typing.

3. The superb graphics are colourful and relevant to the adventure

4. Care has been taken to disable the escape key.

5 In the documentation there is a clear directive for parents and children to use the programs together for the first time. This enables a realistic discussion of the possibilities. Having done this, the situations within the story are changed by the computer and the child embarks on a journey which, although meeting some familiar characters, is full of new adventures.

Crooked Adventure is a set of four games based on the poem THERE WAS A CROOKED MAN and the aim is to get the crooked man and his crooked cat and the crooked mouse to the crooked house. Sounds easy, but there are a few surprises on the way.

At the beginning music plays and the nursery rhyme is displayed on the screen. The beauty of this program is that it can be driven with any one key from the keyboard. In reality, the ARROW KEYS and BREAK pose problems. However this is particularly helpful for children with limited reading/manipulative skills. Even ESCAPE allows them to carry on Game one involves the crooked man in search of the crooked stile. Movement is by choosing one of four ways, and extra moves are gained by choosing the correct shape to complete the puzzle. On the way it is advantageous to collect as many of the three pairs of glasses hidden on the screen as possible, so that you can see your way to completing the trail Game two, the crooked sixpence, involves searching for hidden keys by matching the colours of pairs of trees. Game three is a simple chase game the crooked cat has to catch the crooked mouse. Finally in game 1

four, all three have to get to the crooked house being careful not to fall down the traps.

O

Only when all three are in the house can children try the keys they have collected (up to five) to see if they can open the door. Thus the excitement is maintained to the very end, and very intle reading skill is required The real learning medium here is the discussion that goes on whilst the program is running.

Value for money does not necessarily mean the cheapest programs available. There is a plentiful supply of expensive rubbish on the educational scene. Reviews can be helpful, but the most effective strategy is to spend a long time looking at the software in the shop with the children who are going to use it, or to ask local teachers what is being used in schools

Most teachers would be only too glad to supply help where necessary. Start by working through the programs with children so at least you are aware of some of the situations. users are likely to meet and can talk about the results at the end of a computer session. The most effective judges are the children themselves — software that they keep going back to is a clear indication of success for them as individuals. For a final quick checklist, here are some golden rules:

- 1. Look before you buy.
- 2. Is the screen display clear?
- Are colours and/or sound used effectively?
-

4. Is there a Help page always accessible?

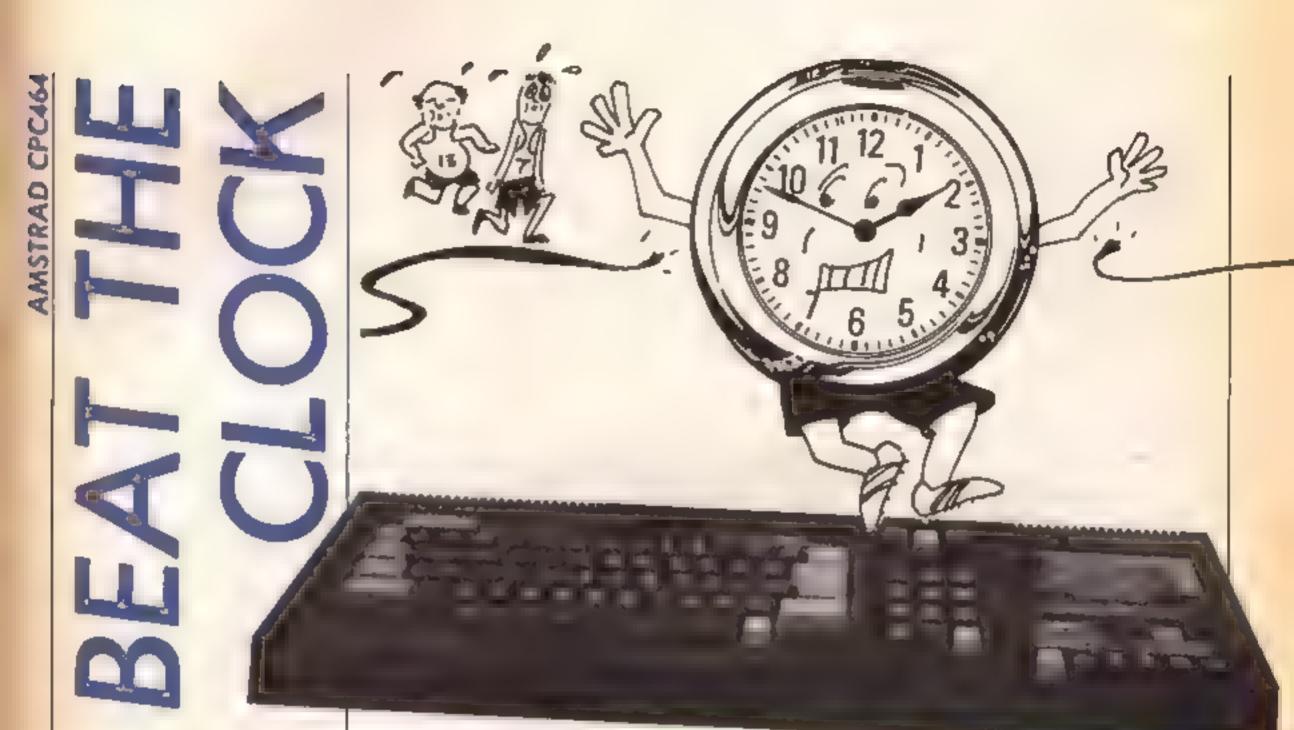
- 5. Do you recognise the name of the publisher?
- 6. Use the program with your children and learn and talk with them.

Useful references. A Parent's Guide to Educational Software. Dr. Bill Tagg — Daily Telegraph — 1985. 160 pages of useful advice for £5.95

Pace — An Introduction to Educational Home Computing Peter Kelly — Pace — 1984 Informative and jargon free for £1.00.

Widgit Software Crooked Adventure Queen of Hearts 1984 £6.95





There's fun and education In John Wright's Sum-Vaders game for Amstrad CPC464

Vortables score, lives, level, nameS what else? f, g, h flags type max length of user input aS, bS, x, y input gun gun position inv number of invaders fire length of laser shot laser laser position count number of tries at sum b, c, d, e sum values answer rank\$ name of highest scorer brst\$ name of highest scorer high high score

15 REM ### SUM-VADERB Copyright John Wright 1995 ###

15 GOSUB 2500	
Aimed at the seven to ten age 20 GOSUB 1000: GOSUB BOL: scor ==0;	
tuntos entre se sectores 1 BTET	TTAGE-DITEA
to make a game out of 30 GOSUB 9001 GOSUB 9201 GQSUB 9301	
practising your sums against the 50 GOTD 200	100508 940
clock. So get those brains into 100 AFTER 800 GOSUB 160:t vpe=J:g	
	■ (
	#7.2.1:PRIN
11) fa0: =0;wHILE f=0	
How It works 115 as="":WHILE as=" AND f=0:as	=INFEY#:WEN
190, 100, 100, 1 pplating the routing 1 2 27 = 12 AND 920 THEN 55=LEF	7\$(b\$.v-1);
200-620 main pop	
700-750 compute sum 140 IF .=t /pe THEN f=1:50TO 155	
800-870 new invadets screen 145 IF / 127 THEN 55=55+a5	
900-910 update players ranking 150 ELS #31LOCATE #3, 2, 1:PRINT #	3.56
920 update score 155 WEND; RETURN	
930 update laser power 160 +=1:g=1:PETURN	
940 apdate lives 165 SOUND 3,800,20,6:SOUND 3,180	0 45 4.500
TO SET UP SET UP PLAYING SCREEN () SET OF CALL NE VE AV. DET EN	0,03.0104
2000-2040 initial sation 170 EDE 12-14 TD 200 EZER 2: SOUND	I AN I MAD
a should be a start of the star	T# 3/44 T * 25 M
SOUD-SOND THE STEER	
4000-4400 end of game routines 175 SOUND 2.50, 20, 2:500ND 2.70.3	U ₄ C # ME T URN

180 LOCATE #2,1,3:PAPER #2,3:PRINT #2,SPACE \$ (20) : RETURN 190 LOCATE #2,1,6:PAPER #2,3:PRINT #2,5PACE \$ (20) : RETURN 200 WHILE lives>0 AND 'sval<7 210 WHILE inv>0 AND lives>0 220 WHILE laser<11 AND lives>0 240 DN level GOSUB 700,710,720,730,740,750 250 BOSUB 180:LDCATE #2.5.3:PEN #2.1:PRINT #2,"Try this one" 260 GOSUB 1901x=INT(LEN(name\$)/2)(LOCATE #2 ,11-x,6:PEN #2,2:PRINT #2, name# 270 LOCATE #2,4,9:PEN #2,0:PRINT #2, USING ####":c:LOCATE #2,8,9:PRINT #2,x# 280 LDCATE #2,10,9;PRINT #2, USING "##";d:L OCATE #2,13,9:PRINT #2,"=" 290 count=0 * 300 PEN #3.0: GOGUB 100: IF g=0 THEN 330 310 count=count+1:GOSLB 170:GOSLB 180:LOCAT E #2.5.3:PEN #2.1 320 PPINT #2, "Dut of Time": FOR 1%=1 TO 1500 :NEXT:GOTO 350 330 count=count+1 340 5=INT (VAL (54)):5=ABS(5):1F 5=e THEN 400 150 IF count=2 THEN 360 ELSE 605LB 180:LOCA TE #2.6.3:PEN #2.1 325 FRINT #2,"Second Try": 60508 165:6010 30 36 GOSUS 180: GOSUS 190: LOCATE #2.6. 3: PEN # C. D:PPINT #2. "Hard Luck" T7: LOCATE #2,2,6:PRINT #2,"CORRECT ANSWER 15" J O CLS NG+LOCATE NG, 2,1:PRINT ND, e:FOR J%+ 1 TO 2500:NEXT:lives=lives=1 390 GOSUB 940:FOR 1%=1 10 2000:NEXT:GOTO 41 0 400 GDSJB 175:1F count=1 THEN score=score+1 O ELSE acorevecore+5 405 60SUB 920:60SUB 930:FOR 1%+1 TO 2000:NE XT. 410 CL9 #2:CLS #3:WEND 420 IF lives=0 THEN 370 430 BORDER 6,24:FOR 3%=1 TO 5:50UND 1.90,10 .5: SOUND 1,110,10,5:NEXT 440 LOCATE #2,3.6:PEN #2,1:PRINT #2,"PRESS SPACE BAR" 450 IF inv>1 THEN fire=8 ELSE fire=4 460 WHILE INKEY(47) =-1:WEND:SOUND 3,150.10. 7.0.0.10 470 FOR 1%=13 TO fire STEP -1:LOCATE #1,gun

R

730 c=1NT(END(1)#60)+40;d=INT(END(1)#c)+1;e =c d: \$=CHP\$(154):RETURN 740 c=iNT(RND(1)#12)#11d=INT(RND(1)#12)#11e #c#d:X\$=CH6\$(203):RETURN 750 deINT(END(1)#12)+1:e=INT(END(1)#12)+1:c Edite:::s=CHR\$(172):RETURN BGO LOCATE #1.4.2:FEN #1.11:FFINT #1.CHP#(2) 64) +CHR\$ (224) +CHP\$ (205) B10 LOCATE #1.4.3: FEN #1.9: PRINT #1. CHE\$(22) 1) +CHR\$ (207) +CHR\$ (220) 820 LOCATE #1,2,6:PEN #1,12:PRINT #1,CH5#(2) 04)+CHP#(224)+CHR#(205) B30 LOCATE #1.2.7:PEN #1.10:PRINT #1.CHR#(2) 21)+CHP\$(207)+CHP\$(220) 840 LOCATE #1,6,6:PEN #1,12:PRINT #1,CHE\$12 ++4)+EHP\$(224)+EHE\$(205) 850 LUCATE #1.6.7:FEN #1.1 0:FRINT #1.CHR#/2 21)+CH6\$(207)+CH6\$(220) 860 gun=3:inv=3:laser=1 870 LOCATE #1.gun.14:PEN #1,2:PPINT #1,CHR4 (239): RETURN 900 LOCATE 1,14: PAPER 4: PRINT SPACE + (10) : LO CATE 1.14 910 PAPER 0:PEN 2:PRINT rank\$(level):RETURN 920 LOCATE DO, 7, 6: PEN O: PAPER 4: PRINT SCORE :RETURN. 930 LOCATE #0,1aser, 3:PEN 2:PAPER 4:PRINT p ower\$:1aser=1aser+2:RETURN 940 LOCATE #0.7.9:PEN O:PAPER 4:PRINT lives 1 RETURN 1000 MODE OFBORDER ITCLSTRANDOMIZE TIME 1010 INK 0,0: INK 1,2: INK 2,6: INK 3,13: INK 4 ,25 1020 INK 9.6,24: INK 10,24,6: INK 11,18,2: INK 12.2.18 1030 WINDOW #0,1,11,1,14:WINDOW #1,12,20,1, 14:WINDOW #3,14,20,23,23 1040 PAPER #0,4:CLS #0:PAPER #1,0:CLS #1 1050 WINDOW #2,1,20,15,25:PAPER #2,3:CL8 #2 1060 PAPER #3,3:CL9 #3 1070 LOCATE #0,1,1:PEN 2:PAPER 0:PRINT #0," LASER POWER" 1080 PEN O:PAPER 4.LOCATE #0,1.6:PRINT #0." SCORE#* 1090 LOCATE #0.1.9:PRINT #0. "LIVES=":LOCATE #0.1.12: PRINT #0, "RANF ING" 1100 LOCATE #0,1,12:PRINT #0, "RANKING":RETU 2000 DIM ranks(6):SPEED INK 50,20:RESTORE 2 030 2010 FOR j=1 TO 6:READ asirank\$(j)=as:NEXT

C measure G traditional R (manine) A tradem M (s

```
, 1%; PEN #1, 2: PRINT #1, CHR#(145)
480 FOR 1=1 TO 75:NEXT:LOCATE #1,gun,j%:PAP
ER #1,0:PRINT #1," "INEXT:BORDER 1
470 FOR 1%=2000 TO 200 STEP -25:50UND 5.RND
# 1%, 2, 1%/200, 0, 0, 1%/100: NEXT
500 LOCATE #1,gun-1,fire-2:PAPER #1,0:PRINT
#1." :LOCATE #1.gun=1.fire 1
510 PRINT #1, " *:LOCATE #1.gun, 14: PAPER #
1,0:PRINT #1. * *
520 inv=inv=1:IF inv=0 THEN 550
530 IF invel THEN gune5
540 IF inv=2 THEN cun=7
550 G05UB 870:score=score+10:G05UB 920:lase
r=1:LDCATE #0.1.3:PAPER #0.4
540 PRINT #0.SPACE$(11):605UB 930
570 CL9 #2:WEND
580 IF lives=0 THEN 610
590 level=level+1:1F level=7 THEN 610
600 605U8 900+CLS #1:605U8 800
610 WEND
620 GOTO 4000
700 c=INT(RND(1)#15)+1:d=INT(RND(1)#15)+1:e
=c+d:xs=CHR$(157):RETURN
710 c=INT(RND(1)*15)+10:d=INT(RND(1)*c)+1:e
Fred: #=CHF$(184):PETURN
720 c=INT(RND(1)$120)+1:d=INT(RND(1)$50)+1:
e=r+d: ##EHP$(159):RETURN
```

```
2030 DATA Cadet, Corporal, Bergeant, Captain, M
ajor.General
2040 power$=CHR$(154)+CHR$(154)+CHR$(243)1b
est##"'thigh#O:RETURN
2500 MODE 1:CALL %BC02:CALL %984E
2510 BORDER OLINK 0.01 INK 1.01 INK 2.2: INK 3
, 24: GOSUB 3000
2520 FOR 1%-2 TO 24 STEP 2: SOUND 3,1%#10,20
.5:SQUND 3.1%#20,10.5
2530 INK 2,26-1%; INK 3,1%; FOR J%=1 TO 500:N
EXT J% NEXT 1%
2540 SOUND 3,400,40,5:WINDOW #3,12,29,20,20
:PAPER #3,0:CLS #3
2550 LOCATE #0,9,15:PEN 3:PRINT "Please typ
e in your name"
2560 type=15:PEN #3,2:60908 105
2565 IF LEN(6$)=0 THEN GOSUB 165: 5010 2560
2570 IF y<type THEN GOTO 2600
2580 CLS #3:60SUB 145:LOCATE #3,3,1:PRINT #
3, "Shorter please"
2590 FOR 1%#1 TO 2000:NEXT 1%:GOTO 2560
2600 x=0;x=INSTR(b$," ")
2610 IF x=0 THEN name$=b$:GOTO 2630
2620 names=LEFTs(bs,x)
2430 LOCATE #0,8,15:PRINT SPACE# (26) + CLS #3
2640 LOCATE #0,21-x,18:PEN 3:PRINT b#:SPEED
```

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3010 FOR 1%=0 TO 160 STEP 2 3020 FOR 1%=0 TO 16 STEP 2 3030 IF TEST(1%, j%) THEN PLOT 165+1%#2, 355+ 3%#2,3:PLDT 165+1%#2,357+j%#2:PLDT 167+1%#2 .355+j%#2:PLOT 167+1%#2,357+j%#2 3040 NEXT JZ:NEXT 1%:LOCATE 1,25:PRINT SPAC E\$(18) 3050 PEN 1:LOCATE 1,25:PRINT "BY JOHN WRIGH T 9 3060 FOR 1%=0 TO 224 STEP 2 3070 FOR 3%#0 TO 16 STEP 2 3080 IF TEST(1%, 3%) THEN PLOT 100+1%#2,300+ j%#2,2:PLOT 100+1%#2,302+j%#2:PLOT 102+1%#2 ,300+j%#2:PLDT 102+1%#2,302+j%#2 3070 NEXT 1%:LOCATE 1,25: PRINT SPAC E\$(24):PEN 2:RETURN 4000 MODE 1:CALL &BC02:CALL &BB4E:h=0 4010 INK 0.1: INK 1.6: INK 2.11: INK 2.26 4020 PAPER 0:CLS:BORDER 14 4030 IF scorethigh THEN 4100 4040 high # score:best%=name#:h=2:FOR 1%=1 TO 3: GOSUB 175: NEXT 4050 LOCATE 12, 8: PEN 1: PRINT "A NEW HIGH SC ORE" 4060 LOCATE 18, 12: PEN J: PRINT high: LOCATE 1 6.16:PRINT "scored by" 4070 LOCATE 20-INT (LEN (best\$) /2) , 20:PEN 2:P RINT best\$:FOR 3%=1 TO 8000:NEXT

2650 INK 1,0,6:LOCATE #0,10,22:PEN 1:PRINT

3000 PEN 1:LOCATE 1,25:PRINT "SUM-VADERS"

2660 WHILE INKEY (47) =-1: WEND: RETURN

-

INK 30,30

"Press SPACE BAR to play"

4100 CLS: IF level <7 THEN 4200 4110 FOR 1%=200 TO 4 STEP-1: SOUND 2, 1%, 1, 5: NEXT 4120 x\$="Well done "+name\$ 4130 LOCATE 21-INT(LEN .\$)/2),5:FEN 2.PRINT *#:LOCATE 7.10 4140 FRINT "You have reached the rank of":. OCATE 15.15:PEN 1 4150 PRINT "Air Mareball": LOCATE 14.22:PEN 3:PRINT "Press any key" 4160 WHILE INFERSION":WEND:IF F=2 THEN 4300 4 200 CLS: IF h=2 THEN 4300 421 GOSUB 170:10CATE 20~INT(LEN(name*)/2), 5:PEN ':PPINT names 42.0 LOCATE 15, 19:PRINT "Scored ":score 40 TO LDEATE 7.15: PEN 1: PRINT "The best so f ar is chight" by 424C LOCATE 20-INT(LEN(best\$)/2), 2 HPEN 11F FINT best#:FOR 1%=1 TO 80-U:NEXT 4700 CLS:SOUND 3.SOU, 50, 51, 51, DCATE 5, 4. FEN 2 4"10 PRINT "Do you want to play again... Y N" A BUIL WHILE INVEYS > "":WEND: A # "":WHILE A # " "sas=1NEEYs:wEND 4000 IF UPPER&(as)="N" THEN CALL Max 414) IF UPPER#(a\$)#"Y" THEN 4360 4.5 GOTO 41 4 GO LOLATE 4.4: FEN 1: PRINT " Same p ":REM 8+8 spaces layer...Y N 4 TO WHILE INDEYSCOM SWENDIASPONISWHILE ASA 104= INFEYSIWEND 4 180 IF UPPERs(as)="N" THEN 12 4 "PO IF UPPER# (a\$) ="Y" THEN 20 4400 GOTO 4110

Since 1975, 350,000 adults have been helped to read and write better. If you want help look for this sign. For further information Adult Literacy & Basic Skills Unit PO Box 213 London WCIV 7ET

what sprites are, how to put them on screen and which memory locations to get them on screen and moving about. They have several advantages over UDGs in that they are fairly casily defined, quite simple to move and animate, and are far more 'mobile' in that you do not have to go through the continuous routine of moving and rubbing out the old position They can be imagined as a sheet of plastic placed on the screen which may be defined as you wish and moved at will -- rather similar to the technique used by cartoon makers.

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Firstly lets get through all the barriers and get a sprite on the screen Type 'V = 53248' and Press RETURN then type 'POKEV+21.1' and press RETURN once again. You have now given the variable V the value of the location of the first

and tell the sprite to get its data from block number 199. These are used in case your sprite registers are set differently for example, the sprite may have been blue (the same colour as the screen) and therefore prite graphics on the invisible, or the sprite pointer Commodore 64 are diffimay have been pointing at a cult to understand and sprite block where no data of use but are childs play when you any description was present! have the necessary knowledge

In this first part of a new series for

C64 owners, Andrew Clarke explains

control them

For the moment let us discuss 'POKEV.150' and 'POKEV+ 1.150'. The first deals with sprite zero's X position --- if the screen was given an axis horizontally then it would be called the X axis. A vertical axis would be the Y axis and this is programmed by the second instruction

If you have experience with graphs then imagine the screen as a piece of graph paper with the zeroes of both the axes in the top left corner. The figures after the comma relate to the position on the screen. For experimentation purposes type those instructions again but this time use different figures (from 0 to 255) and you will see the sprite appear in various locations. It is possible that it won't be on screen because the 'sprite screen' is bigger than actual screen which you can view!

This screen is shown in Figure 1. You'll see that the X position

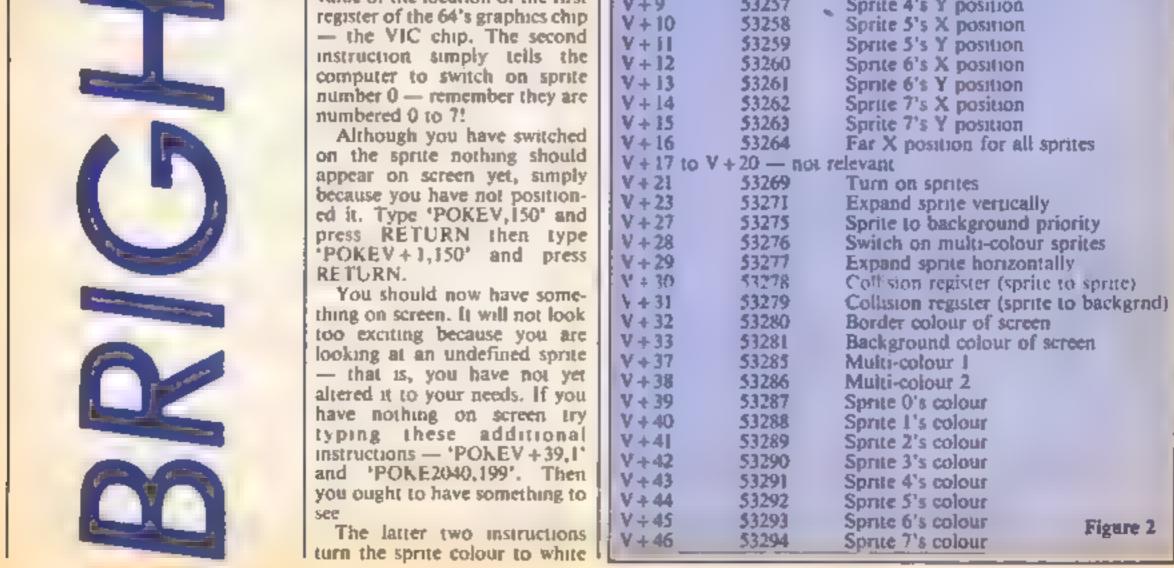
Sprite	Pointer Locations
5040	Sprite 0's pointer
1041	Sprite I's pointer
0.142	Sprue 2's pointer
1043	Sprite 3's pointer
2044	Sprite 4's pointer
9045	Sprite S s pointer
2146	Sprite 6's pointer
047	Sprite 7's pointer

Figure 2

Table of sprite locations

V = 53248

Location(V)	Numerical	Purpose
Y	\$3248	Sprite 0's X position
V+1	53249	Sprite 0's Y position
V+2	53250	Sprite I's X position
V+3	53251	Sprite I's Y position
V+4	53252	Sprite 2's X position
V+5	53253	Sprite 2's Y position
V+6	53254	Sprite 3's X position
V+7	53255	Sprite 3's Y position
V+8	53256	Sprite 4's X position
VIO	53757	Specia Ate V position



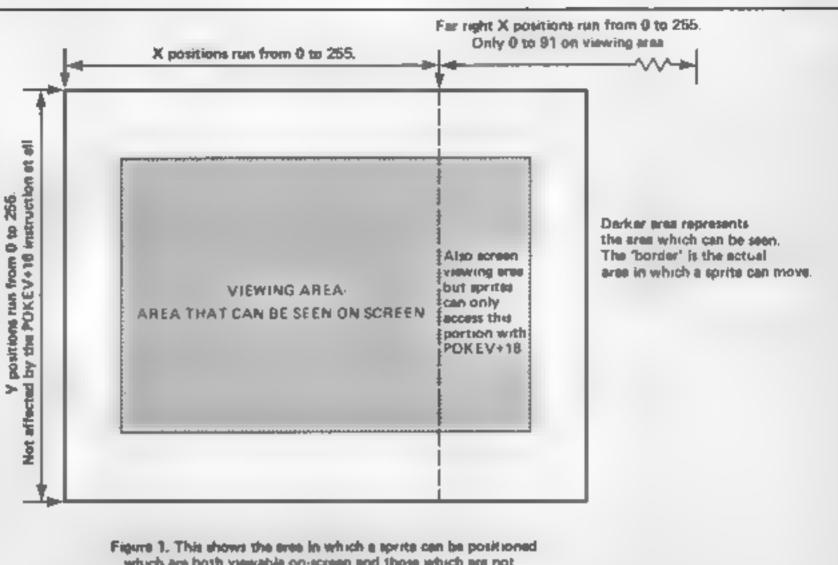
$\mathbf{R}^{\mathfrak{g}}$ D

only extends part of the way] across the screen. Do not worry! This is easily overcome. Just POKEV + 16 with any one of the following values: Sprite Zero 2 — Sprite One 4 — Sprite Two 8 — Sprite Three 16 — Sprite Four 32 - Sprite Five 64 — Sprite Six 128 — Sprite Seven This will switch the appropriate sorite onto the far X

position. To switch more than one sprite add up the values and POKE that in. For example for Sprites One, Three and Four the value is 26 - 2 + 8 + 16 =16. You will find that this method is used in most of the registers needed to control sprites - multi colour, expansion etc. — so it is worth remembering.

To switch back to the near X position simply omit the value from the total and rePOKE the far X register. You can POKE the X position register with 0 to 255 but only values of 0 to 80 will allow the sprite to be visible

1 suppose before we go much further it would be interesting to have something good to look at. Therefore the following short program will define a sprite. You can have some fun with the sprite pointer register at 2040. Poke it with any value from 0 to 255. You'll notice that lower values will flicker at times - block 2 is generally of this variety. What you are looking at is the 64's operating system — the hving part of the 64 if you like. Higher in memory is the character set and then your own program space. Generally it is best to store sprite data after block 199 --- on larger programs use higher locations or switch blocks altogether. The Programmer's Reference Guide will be of great help at this stage. After running this program you will have a Droid sprite on screen, coloured white. If it isn't white then type 'POKEV +39,1'. This simply tells the VIC chip to colour sprite zero white. To change the colour POKE that location with one of the other figures below: 0 — Black



which are both viewable on-screen and those which are not

6 — Blue 7 — Yellow 8 — Orange 9 — Brown 10 - Light Red 11 - Gray I 12 — Gray 2 13 — Light Green 14 - Light Blue 15 - Gray 3

You will probably notice that some colours do not come out too well on the blue background. Changing the background colour generally helps but surprise surprise no colour will show up on a screen of an identical colour. If you try to POKE sprite zero blue it will vanish - but it is still there. If you run the cursor past the] sprite position you'll see that a hasn't moved, it has just been

camouflaged with the background.

You'll probably wonder what happens if you POKEV+39 with a higher value (16 to 255). Don't expect unlimited colours though the same sixteen are simply repeated. As with most of the locations given here anything over 255 will result in an "filegal quantity error".

As you have probably realised by now getting a sprite actually on screen is easy. You just need to remember your V + 21s and the V + 39s. It may seem a little difficult at first but if you resolve to have at least half an hour each night at the keyboard they'll become second nature

most easily? I know which one I prefer and I think whoever wrote the CBM 64 Programmer's Reference Guide agrees with me. This is obviously one standard but I'd recommend using it as your own as it makes other people's programs far easier to understand

Fig. 2 is a complete list of sprite commands using the variable V as the starter location. Included are the numerical equivalents purely for a reference basis. So far I have used sprite zero, but using the information in the chart you can try to get the other sprites on screen too

As a piece of homework 1'd like you in particular to get

1 - White

- 2 Red
- 3 Cyan
- 4 Purple
- 5 Green

Sprite Definition Program

sprates 1, 2 and 5 on screen. Of course, location V + 21 is actually value 53269 and V+1 Colour them all yellow and should be 53249 but which do make them all access sprite you think you can remember | block 199. Solution next time.

0 REM ***** PROGRAM ONE ****** 1 REM ****** SPRITE DEFINITION 2 REM ***** PROGRAM ***** 10 FORT=0T062:READA 20 POKE199*64+T,A:NEXT 30 POKE2040,199 99 REM ## DATA FOR DROID CHARACTER ## 100 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,1 110 DATA255,0,3,255,128,228,16 120 DATA71,164,146,67,164,16,67 130 DATA135,255,193,131,255,129,190 140 DATA16,253,252,16,127,184,56 150 DATA61,160,0,5,150,0,5 160 DATA190,0,253,130,0,129,175 170 DATA199,245,232,68,23,233,68 180 DATA56,62,254,124,1,255,0

C64 GAME

ΔP

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ш A

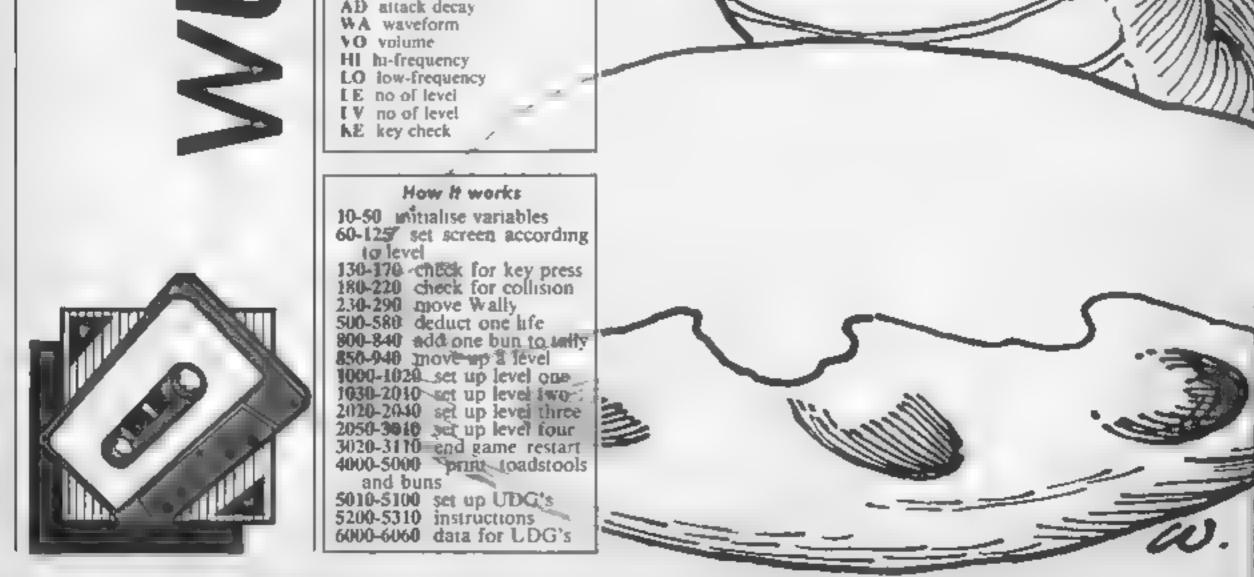
Propel Wally the Wunda-worm through the maze in search of his fattening quarry in this game for the C64 by Simon Eyre

Unlike most worms who favour a diet of soil, Wally has cultivated a taste for buns and if he can't consume ten he wont he able to progress to the mext level of this four screen game where ten more buns dawait the voracious archropod. Toadstools which litter his path are deadly and should be wriggled around

This worm will turn if you press Q to go up, A to go down, O to left and P to go right.

Variables

WM position of worm CL poke of colour SR sustain, release



River Original Grands River

 \mathbf{P}^{z}

10 POKES3280, 2: POKES3281, 15: PRINT*CCLEAR3* 20 GOSUB 5010 30 GDSUB 5200 40 VD+54295:WA+54276-AD+54277:SR=54278.WM+1964:CL=54272.PD+39.LV=25 50 XI-54273:LO-54272:SC-0:LI-3:LE-1:DI-1 50 PRINT"[CLEAR][c 7]BUNS:";SC;"[RUSON][RED] WALLY THE WUNDA WORM [RUSOFFIC 7 J LIFE.";LI 70 FORI=1054T01103: POXEI, 195: POKEI+CL, 2: NEXT 80 FORI=1103T02023STEP40: POKEI, 160: POKEI+CL, 2: NEXT 90 FORI=2023T01984STEP=1:POKEI,150:POKEI+CL,2:NEXT 100 FORI=1984T01063STEP=40: POKEI, 160: POKEI+CL, 2: NEXT 110 DNLEGOT01000,1030,2020,2080 120 IFLE-SGOTOSODO 125 GDT04000 130 KE-PEEK(197): IFKE-64THEN180 140 IFXE-62TKENDI--40 P0-36 150 IFKE=10THENDI=40:P0=37 160 IFKE=38THENDI=-1:P0=38 170 IFKE=41THENDI=1:PD=39 180 WM=WM+DI:IFPEEK(WM)=32THENGOT0230 190 IFPEEK(WM)=160DRPEEK(WM)=2090RPEEK(WM)=215THENG0T0500 200 IFPEEK(WM)=410RPEEK(WM)=350RPEEK(WM)=196THENGDT0500 210 IFPEEK(WM)=40THENGOT0800 220 IFPEEK(WM)=41THENGOTO500 230 POKEWH, PO: POKEWH+CL, 6 240 POKEVO, 10: POKEAD, B: POKESR, 255: POKEWA, 33 250 POKEHI, 43: FORI=1T015: NEXTI: POKESR, 0: POKEWA, 0 260 POKEAD. 0: POKEHI. 0 270 K-RND(1) 280 IFK>.2THENPOKEWM,41:GOTO130 290 POKEWM. 32:50T0130 500 FORI=15TOOSTEP-2:POKE53280,I:POKEVO,I.POKEAD,8:POKESR,255 510 POKEWA,129:POKEHI,38.FORT-110100:NEXTT.POKEWA,0:POKEAD,0 POKESR,0 S20 POKEHLO.NEXTI 530 PRINT"EKOMEDEDOWNJEDOWNJEDOWNJEDOWNJEDOWNJEDOWNJEDOWNJEDOWNJEDOWNJEDOW NICOOWNICRUSONICREDI WALLY WORM HAS LOST A LIFE 535 FORR-1103 540 FORI+100101205TEP2. POKEVD, 15. POKEAD, 20: POKESR, 30 550 POKEWA, 17: POKEHI, I: POKELO, 200: FORT=1T010: NEXTI: SC=0 POKE53280, 2 560 POKEWA, D: POKEHI, O: POKEAD, O: POKESR, O: NEXTI: NEXTR: POKEVO, O 570 LI=LI-1: IFLI=OTHENGOT03020 580 WM-1564: DI-1 · PD-39: GOT060 800 POKEVD, 15 POKEAD, 16. POKESR, 128: POKEWA, 17 810 FORI-100T0130.POKEHI.I.POKEHI.O:NEXTI 820 POKEWA, O POKEAD, O: POKESR, O: POKEVO, O

```
825 SC=SC+1: IFSC=10THENG0T0850
830 PRINT"CHOMEJEC 719UNS:";SC;"ERVSONJEREDJ WALLY THE WUNDA WORM ERVSOFFIC: 7
] LIFE: ":LI
840 POKEWM, 32: GOT0130
850 FORT-1T04
860 POKEVD, 15: POKESR, 255: POKEAD, 64: POKEWA, 33
870 POKEHI, 57: FORI=1TO50: NEXTI
BEO POKESR. 0: POKEWA. 0: POKEHI, 0: POKEAD, 0
890 POKESR, 255: POKEAD, 128: POKEWA, 33: POKEHI, 38
900 FORI-1T080: NEXTI: POKEWA, 0: POKEHI, 0 POKEAD, 0: POKESR, 0
910 NEXTT
320 FRINT "ECLEARIC DOWNIC DOWNIC
SONJEREDJ#######WALLY IS ON THE NEXT LEVEL********
930 FORI+110500:NEXT.LE=LE+1-LV=LV+4:SC=0:WM=1964 PD=39:DI=1
940 601060
998 END
999 REM PLEVEL ONEP
1000 PRINT"(KAME3(DOWN)[DOWN][DOWN][DOWN][DOWN][DOWN][DOWN][BLUE]"
1010 FORI-1TO10: PRINT"ERIGHTSCRIGHTSERIGHTSERIGHTSERIGHTSERIGHTSERIGHTSERIGHTSERIGHTSER
IGKTICRIGHTICRIGHTICRUSONICREDICS Q)ES WIES QIES WIES QUES WIES QUES QUES Q
JES WIES DIES DIES WIES DIES DIES WI":NEXT
1020 GOT0120
1029 REM PLEVEL TWOP
```

T**A**T

```
1030 FOR!=127470159457EP40 POKEI,160 POKEI+CL,4 POKEI+4,160.POKEI+CL+4,4
  1040 NEXT FORI-1361T01S61STEP40-POKEI,160:POKEI+6,150:PDKEI+12,160
  1050 POKEI+CL, 4. POKEI+CL+6, 4: POKEI+CL+12, 4: NEXTI
  1060 FORI=1321T01324: POKEI, 160: POKEI+(40*7), 160: POKEI+CL, 4
  1070 POKEI+CL+(40=7),4:NEXTI
  1080 FORI-1608T01612.POKE1,160 POKEI+CL,4.NEXTI FORI=1610T01610-(40=3)STEP-40
  1090 POKEI,150 POKEI+CL,4:NEXT
  2000 FORI=1434T01437:POKEI.160 POKEI+CL.4.NEXTI
  2010 0010120
 2020 FORI-1188T01195 POKEI,160 POKEI+40,160:POKEI+80,160:POKEI+120,160
  2030 POKEI+360,160:POKEI+400,160:POKEI+440,160:POKEI+480,160
 2040 POKEI+CL,8.POKEI+CL+40,8.POKEI+CL+80,8:POKEI+CL+120,8
 2050 POKEI+CL+360, 8. POKEI+CL+400, 8. POKEI+CL+440, 8: PDKEI+CL+480, 8
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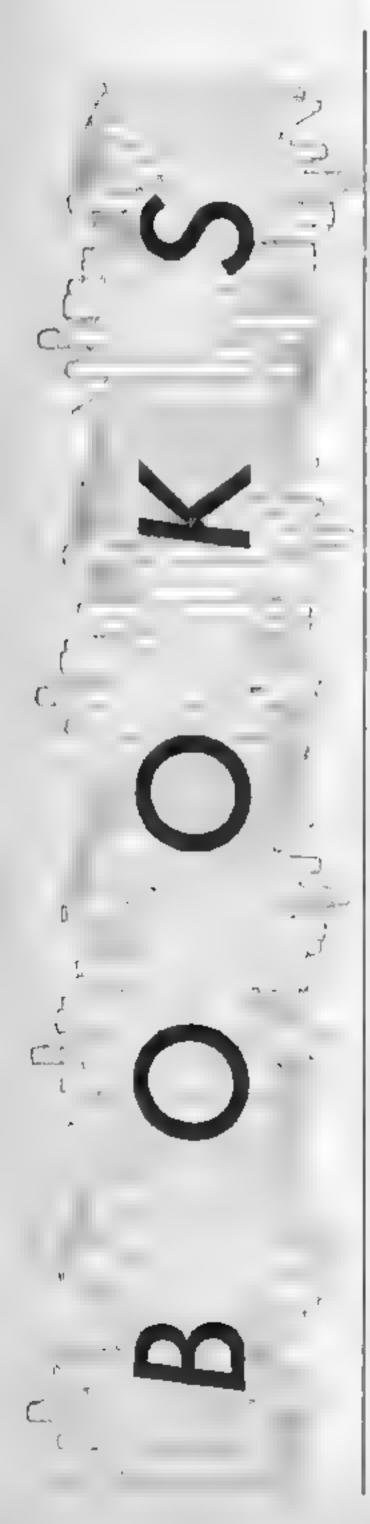
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Programming in BASIC

When you have been involved in computing for several years you tend to forget what it was like to be a raw beginner. Browsing through "Programming in BASIC" brought back memories of those restless nights spent contemplating such earth shattering questions as "What is the difference between numeric and string variables" — we've all been through it.

The book begins at the most elementary level possible, the first program that I encountered was 10 PRINT "END OF CHAPTER ONE" 20 END. As the book is obviously aimed at the absolute beginner, I was puzzled by the next sentence which told the user to save the program to disc. How many absolute beginners have access to a disc drive? Normally by the time you have saved up for your disc system you have progressed far beyond the bounds of this lext

The dialect of BASIC used in the book is APPLE BASIC. Fortunately this is a fairly standard form of the language so conversion of the programs to run on your micro should pose few problems.

At the beginning of the book the authors emphasise that the main aim of the book is not to teach the user to write lines of code. They hope to introduce the user to the concepts of program specification, design, and finally, implementation. These skills are not language specific and should therefore remain useful no matter in which language, or languages you eventually specialise. The book certainly covered all of the areas that it set out to. but I found the layout to be rather cluttered and some of the explanatory diagrams rather confusing. **J.R**.

Good BASIC Programming with the BBC Microcomputer

The majority of home computer users in the country are selftaught, they have been through the routine of late nights and well-thumbed manuals and emerged at the other end quite capable of writing computer programs which work. It wasn't until I joined a local computer club that I was introduced to the pleasures of good programming. With the release of Margaret White's new book it is possible for newcomers to computing to develop good habits from the beginning, or old hands to see what they have been missing

The book tackles programming by dividing program production into several logical stages. Having decided upon the specification for your program (i.e. what you want it to do) you are lead into the area of program design. This is dealt with using both flow charts and a generalised form of coding. both of which are used to describe the same program. This generalised coding contains structures that are found in several high level languages e.g. IF ELSEIF ENDIF, CASE ENDCASE, LOOP END-

Interfacing and Robotics on the BBC Micro

"Control the running of a power station with your computer!" is one of the slogans that has formed part of the sales claims of many computers in the past. "Interfacing and Robotics on the BBC Micro" may not exactly fulfill this purpose but it provides the necessary knowledge to enable you to free your BBC from the confines of its cream box and begin to control various devices in the real world

The book tackles the subject in a logical manner, thoughtfully providing a chapter on the theory behind much of the electronics (for dummies like me). It moves on to circuit board design and production, hints and tips on soldering, and finally into the heavy stuff of explaining the various ports on the BBC and projects of varying difficulty. The projects include a graphics digitiser, an X-Y plotter, a robot arm, and finally a computer controlled house!

The book expects the reader to be a competent BASIC programmer and preferably have some knowledge of assembly language. In both cases the programs provided are fully anno-

Price: £4 95

Publisher: John Wiley and Sons

Author: John Cookson and lain Richmond



LOOP. As these are not implemented on the BBC 1 cannot help feeling that they may lead to some confusion amongst some of the less experienced readers.

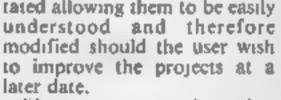
The largest part of the book explores BASIC in such a way that it could also be used by owners of other machines

The book is written using very sound techniques and is an ideal way for the self-taught BASIC programmer to get onto the straight and narrow before it's too late. J.R.

Price: £5 50

Publisher: Macmillan





Electronics was a subject that I was never taught at school, and I have never even thought about delving into the hardware side of my BBC computer, yet after reading Mr. Bradley's book I feel excited about the whole idea. The book has been written in such a clear and concise way that it cannot help but instil confidence in the reader. J.R.

Price: £15 95

BBC

Publisher: Micro Press

Author: Ray Bradley



SOFTWARE

Gallup ____

Fortnight Ending July 19, 1985

A great deal of movement this week but no new entries.

The top spot has changed again and it will be interesting to see how long the Fist can keep hold of its current position.

Hypersports brings the number of Imagine games in the top 20 to two 1 thought that after last years events that would never happen again Well, you can't be right all the time.

In the lower reaches of the chart we have a number of new entries Highest of these being the superb graphic game from Quicksilva, Glass

Other new entries, all below 45, are Graham Gooch's Test Cricket, Spectipede, Dynamite Dan and Subsunk We will have to wait for another fortnight to see if they can move any higher

For those who like statistics the longest stayer in the chart this week is Daley Thompson with over 35 weeks in the running. Football Manager has also been there for 35 weeks!

15

3	5	str. a	TITLE	-	Real Barris	St. CIR	A THE PARTY	AL AL
2	A	1	Way of the Exploding Fist	Melbourne House		•		
4		2	Hypersports	Imagine	•			•
3	٠	3	Soft Ald	Various	•	•		
1	Ŧ	4	Elite	Firabird	1.5		•	
6	٠	5	Cauldron	Palaca	•	•		
0		6	Rocco	Gremlin	•			
8		7)	Jet Set Willy 2	Software Projects	1 • 1	•		
2		8	Combat Lynx	Durrell		• •	• •	
4		9	Action Biker	Mastertronic	1 • 1	•		
6	۲	10	Spy Hunter	US Gold	•	•		
9 (110	Rocky Horror Show	CRL	1 • 5	• 65	E .	
8		12	Daley Thompson's Decathion	Ocean	•	•		
8		13	Spy vs Spy	Beyond	•	•		
0	Ŧ	14	Alien 8	Uttimate	•	• •	•	
6	•	15	World Series Baseball	Imagine	• 1	•		
4	۳	16	View to a Kill	Domerk	•	•		
4	4	17	Gremlins	Adventure Int	•	• •	•	•
6	۲	18	Pitstop 2	Epys/US Gold		•		
7	۳	19	Shadowfire	Beyond		•		
3		20	Knight Lore	Ultimate	1.		- 19	



Compiled by Gollup for the Industry's weekly trade magazine, Computer and Software Retailing. For details contect John Serrenti, Computer and Software Retailing, No. 1 Golden Square, London W1R 3AB, @1-437-0526

Oric oddments

In your sixth article on BASIC conversion you printed that the oric doesn't have any commands for the loading/saving of basic variables.

Although the Oric-1 hasn't got any commands the Atmos has the following for saving arrays, STORE a\$,"filename" or STORE a,"filename" or STORE a%, filename"

Store saves the complete array only. For loading of arrays the Atmos has the following, RECALL as, "filename" or RECALL a. "filename", or RECALL a%, "filename".

When using RECALL the array must have been dimmed first, eg to RECALL aS, DIM AS(x) RECALL AS, "filename". Where x is the number of how many dimensions the array AS has.

How about a few more software reviews and perhaps a software chart for Oric owners?

D Goodrum, Norwich

We are sorry if we caused any confusion with our conversion chart. The Atmos does have those commands but ORIC 1 doesn't.

With regard to reviews we can only reflect the software market at the moment, if there are no ORIC programs being released we cannot

Review revival

I would like to put a few oppoints forward about your magazine. I purchased your mag when the new-look edition came out and as I am a TI-99/4A user I've noticed there have only been a few reviews for it since the change round.

There are many new tape games out now and even more cartridges to what it wrong with reviewing games like Zork, 1, 2, 3 or Hitch-Hikers Guide to the Galaxy? The few programs that you do review are always tapes and cartridges?

about sound for different 4 computers. Why write about sound for the Spectrum and which isn't very good at all but feave out the Til which has some of the host sound around? I must say however that your magazine is way ; ahoud of the others when it comes to supporting the Til.

Note - - - - - ------

Capital complaint

As a regular reader of HCW i am a little disappointed with the new layout. No one objects to the five-pence price rise but it would appear that all we have in exchange is a great deat more adverts.

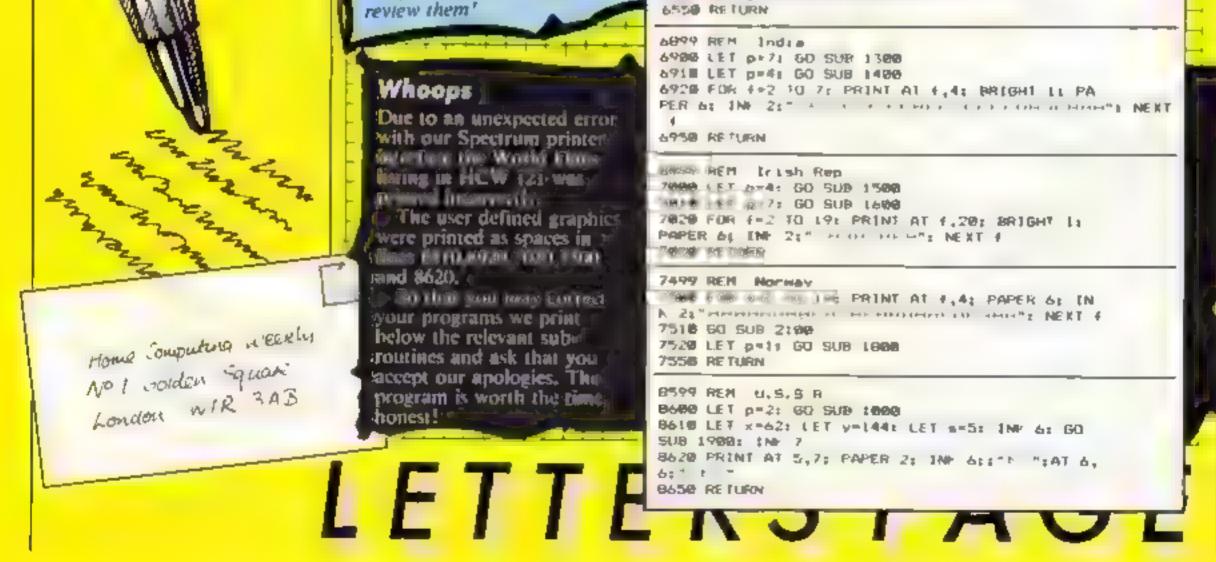
I appreciate that you could not exist without advertising, but it gets a bit boring when there is too much. Where are all the London based computer repairers? They don't seem to exist!! All adverts seem to be from firms outside London.

True, it's not your fault but it's time London engineers pulled their fingers out and started advertising for London computer owners in our London based magazine, HCW

In your reviews it is rarely mentioned if the game is joystick or cursor controlled — or both. Pensioners like myself, who find the hardware too expensive and have problems using a joystick would find this information most helpful.

L T Rees, London NI





NICK FAIDO PLAYS THE

Runs on both Spectrum 48K and CBM64

Free bookles leaving many and m

Accurate 900 screen scrolling map of the Royal St. George's Golf Course, venue for the Open Championship 1985.

Can you make par on this course of Champions? With strong winds and deep bunkers you'll need all the help your caddy can give you. Full animation and live action bring your game to life. Argus Press Software Ltd., Liberty House, 222 Regent Street, London WIR 7DH Telephone 01-439 0666

MND GAMES



01 437 0699 ex 322

Education Tuition

Mainframe computer programming tuition by experienced programmer Cobol, Assembler, systems analysis Intensive part-time course 01-935 2045

5%" Flopples, £2: 3%" Flopples, £5 (please state format wanted).

Two or more programs on one medium - pay medium + base, e.g. WD Utilities and ReIOL for £10 50, but IMPOSSIBLE to mix OL/BBC/Spectrum programs on one medium Send YOUR cartridge and pay bees price but FORMATted it FIRST in your DRIVE 1 compatibility.

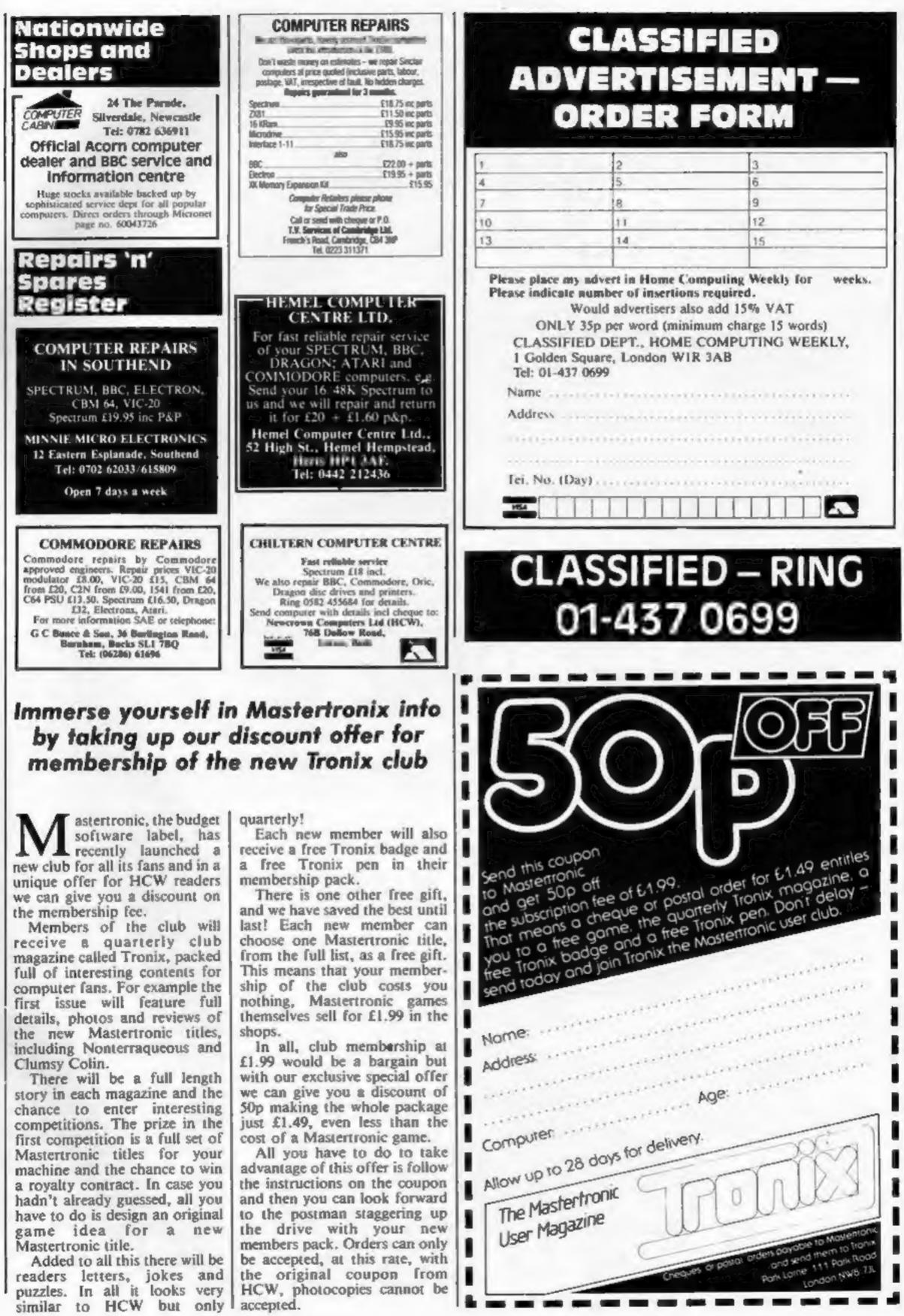
WD Software, Hilltop, St Mary, Jersey. Tel (0534) 81392



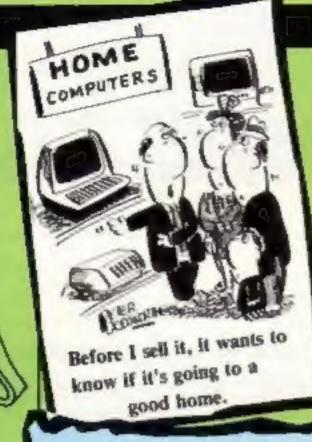
Midland Computers Limited, 28 Cullege Street, Worcester W R1 251. Telephnoe (0905 6 072

Male wishes to communicate with females using Amstrad mini-office word processor. Send tape giving file name and address. 74 Arthur St. Withernsea HU19 2AU

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HOME COMPUTING WEEKLY 30 July 1985 Page 45



Nottingham obviously has some very interesting computer games (and stores) if this press cutting from Tim Love is anything to go by!

NOTTINGHAM TRADER PAGE 23 JUNE 26, 1985

Amstrad

- **View To Kill**
- Elite 2.
- 3. Rocky Horror Show
- 4. Dam Busters Way Of The Exploding
- Cyst

C.B.M. 64

- Nightlaw
- **Beach Head**
- Allen 2
- **Ghostbusters** Super Pipeline II
- · Charts supplied by Telstar and V.H.S., Huntingdon Street.

If any of you find any mistakes of this kind in any other publication (including HCW) please send them to us. You'll get a prize if we print it?

in the line

birt Jest

Reader's hi-score table

Mac

BBC

BBG

Spe

Spe

C64 C64 C64 C64 C64

Name James Donnan Shaun Lowe **Glenn Gilney** Mark Grove

Game
Chuckie Egg
Pole Position
Bruce Lee
Bruce Lee
Zaxxon
Pole Position
Pooyan Breakdance
Theatre Europ
a state of the second

chise	Score
ctrum	519,160 (level 38 112,570 (lap 8) 547,450 246,175 53,100 89,480 104,250
	3,917 96%

Helpline

Here are some more Staff of Karnath hints from lan Longdon of Hinckley for the C64 version.

To get the piece of the pentancle in the library, shoot it with the yercbors spell and the skeleton won't appear. In the store room, shoot the spider with the Ibrahim spell.

A ting will sound, so rush through the kitchen to the store room and the piece will be on the floor. In the morning room, shoot the plant pot on the table a few times. with the Ibrahim spell from the left hand door.

The piece in the Timeless room is obtained by shooting the carpet with the Throbin spell, and then acting quickly. The serpent can be levitated using the Knossos spell.

Contacts

Manchester now has its very own Amstrad Users Club offering a monthly newsletter, computer pen pals, a software library and many more services for Amstrad owners. For further details write to:

From the heart of Texas

I would like to congratulate you on a great magazine. 1 wonder if you could please help me and my friends who all own TI-99/4A's. All we ask is could you please answer these questions.

Are Pyramid from Mogul and Wheeler Dealer from Mr Chips Software Basic or Extended Basic? Can I order direct from these companies?

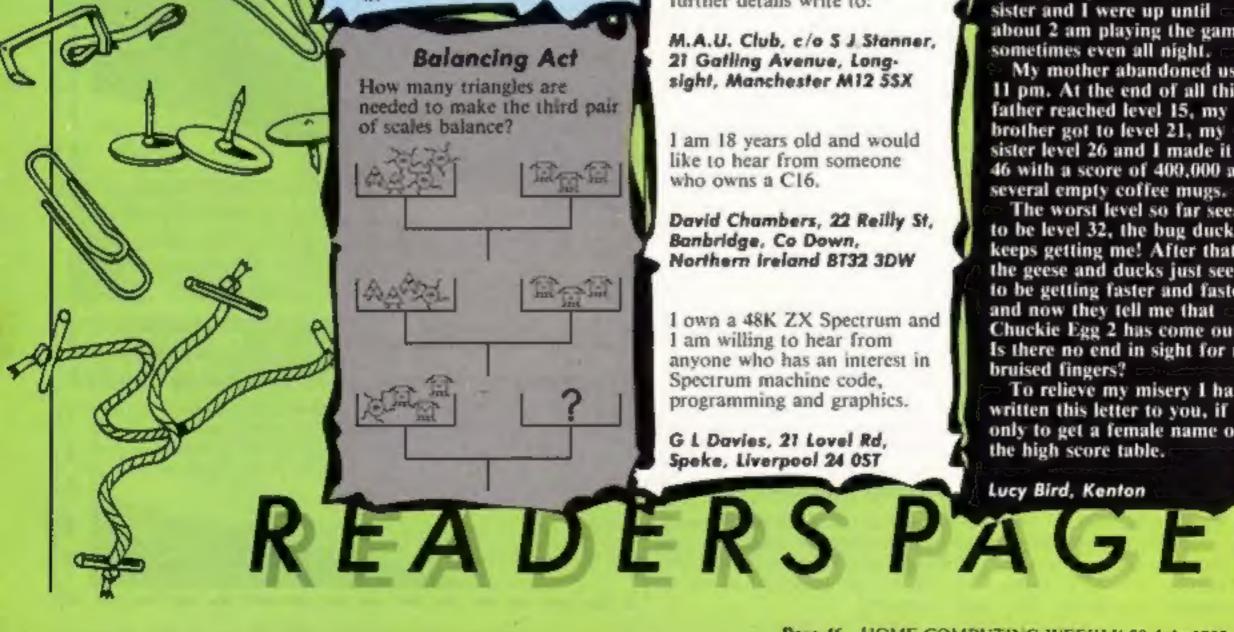
If you could help us it will be so good, not just for us but for other TI owners.

Keep up the good work and thank you for supporting the good old TI-99/4A computer.

A McIntyre, Newport

All night Chuckie Egg

I have just read about your egg addict, Stephen Doherty, in HCW 116, and I decided to write and tell you about my efforts, although it's a long time since I passed level 132, Last Christmas, my brother received Chuckie Egg from my parents and during most of the holidays my brother, father, sister and I were up until about 2 am playing the game, sometimes even all night. My mother abandoned us at 11 pm. At the end of all this, father reached level 15, my brother got to level 21, my sister level 26 and 1 made it to 46 with a score of 409,000 and several empty coffee mugs. The worst level so far seems to be level 32, the bug duck keeps getting me! After that the geese and ducks just seem to be getting faster and faster and now they tell me that Chuckie Egg 2 has come out.



M.A.U. Club, c/o S J Stanner, 21 Gatling Avenue, Longsight, Manchester M12 55X

1 am 18 years old and would like to hear from someone who owns a C16.

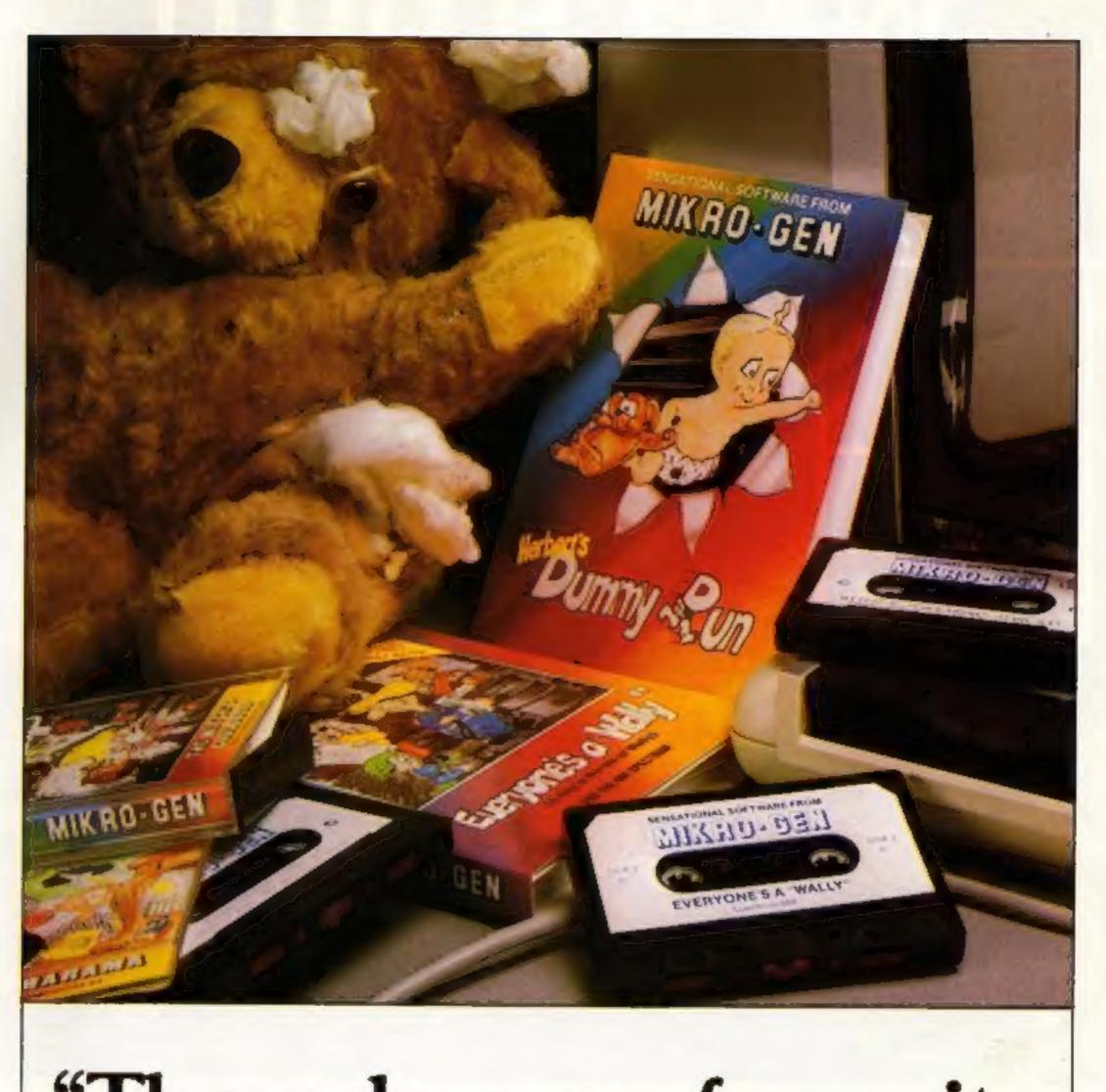
David Chambers, 22 Reilly St, Banbridge, Co Down, Northern ireland 8T32 3DW

1 own a 48K ZX Spectrum and 1 am willing to hear from anyone who has an interest in Spectrum machine code, programming and graphics.

G L Davies, 21 Lovel Rd, Speke, Liverpool 24 0ST

Is there no end in sight for my bruised fingers? To relieve my misery I have written this letter to you, if only to get a female name onthe high score table.

Lucy Bird, Kenton



"These days, my favourite things are in bits..."

WITCH'S CAULDRON

Hilanous Graphic adventure in which you must regain your human form. "General rating: An excellent and original adventure. Overall value: 10/10" - Crosh

48K SPECTRUM & COMMODORE 64 £9.95

EVERYONE'S A WALLY

1st ever multi role arcade adventure. Help Wally and his gang to stop the town falling apart.

"The graphics are excellent - GRAPHICS 10 - PLAYABILITY 10" - Computer & Video Games.

48K SPECTRUM, COMMODORE 64 & AMSTRAD CPC 464 £9.95

HERBERT'S DUMMY RUN

Baby Herbert has lost his mum and dad in the department store. Can you find them for him? There's a pile of jelly babies in it if you can.

"General rating: more of the same excellent stuff". Overall rating: 90% - Crush.

48K SPECTRUM & COMMODORE 64 £9.95

Future Releases include: GLADIATOR, SHADOW OF THE UNICORN and BATTLE OF THE PLANETS. Watch Press for details.

MIKRO-GEN

44 The Broadway Bracknell, Berks. 0344 427317



"What makes the game is the graphics – large, witty, bizarre and beautifully animated ... each screen has something remarkable, and horribly difficult puzzles ... Dynamite Dan is not just another Miner surrogate and is at least as essential to your collection." Popular Computing Weekly.

Cras

Smas

48K Spectrum/Spectrum + £6.95

Maxwell House, Worship Street, London EC2A 2EN. Tel 01-377 4600 Trade orders to: Purnell Book Centre, Paulton, Bristol BS18 5LQ. Tel 0761 413301